San Francisco.
N. W. SPAULDING,
...mithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
...Fremont, between Front ...and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO
...SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH ...
...IN CIRCULARS AND ...
...RING, in all the location sank as Gums, ...
...ing, Straightening & ...
...LAR SAWS of all sizes, Gang, Cross cut, ...
...ang, Buck, Butcher and Hand Saws of all ...
...with a good assortment of all the Arborist at ...
...ecrators
...rofficial PLANE, KNIVES and MOULDER ...
...Railway spoke and ornament ...ers, short-cut ...
...—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., ...
...ent Merchants Portland, Oregon, are ...
...ed Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho, ...
...send through them by telegraph orders ...
...and examine rates as if sent to ourselves.
P. LIEBENFELD'S
ARD TABLE MANUFACTORY,
MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO,
Sole Agents
...the Pacific Coast
FOR
NELAN & COLLENDER'S
...SHION BEVELED CUSHIONS, ...
...the EUREKA RUBBER CUSHION, ...
...1873, and the celebrated Combination ...
...ed, a large assortment of Billiard Goods, ...
...new patent Bagatelle, called MONITOR, ...
...ber 10, 1872
DR. WONSEVER'S
U.S.A.
...ER AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE ...
...flows in the Liver and the Blood ...
...CONSTIPATION CHRONIC COUGHS, ETC. ...
...FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY, ETC. ...
...AL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS. ...
...M. HAWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer, ...
...Sacramento street, but Sansome and Battery, ...
...San Francisco
...to everywhere. E. MALTBY & CO., ...
Wholesale Agents Portland, Oregon.
NDRYMEN, BLACKSMITHS
AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS,
...TED OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL, ...
...non Creek, Cask and Bulk Cumberland Coal, ...
...Soft PIG IRON —Being a ... quality, the best ...
...ed with great care for Interior consumers.
J. R. BOYLE,
...16 Pacific street, 120 East Street Wharf, below ...
...n and Pacific, San Francisco.
L. P. FISHER,
VERTISING AGENT
...ms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, ...
...California st., San Francisco,
...ITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND RECEIPTS ...
...for the DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN will be ...
...published in California, Oregon and Nevada ...
...ton, Utah, Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona ...
...ent Territories, Sandwich Islands, the British ...
...ica, Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, in ...
...Japan and China, New Zealand and the Australian ...
...olonies, the Atlantic States and Europe.
ADVERTISING
Has created many a new business;
Has enlarged many an old business;
Has revived many a dull business;
Has rescued many a languishing cause;
Has saved many a failing business;
Has preserved many a large business;
And insures success in any business.
...RD'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say: ...
...ge: "I have always considered advertising as ...
...ad long to be the high road to wealth, and as the ...
...d the prelude to wealth. And I have paid ...
...iable rents to advertise in dull times as well as ...
...ding experience having taught me that money ...
...t is well laid out, as by continually keeping ...
...before the public it has secured many a ...
...who would have lost."
ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.
...EP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.
...OUS ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE.
...IS BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.
...F BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.
The man who didn't believe in advertising is ...to partnership with the sheriff, and that often ...e advertising. [1710ctfm
New York.
...L. M. KEELER & CO.,
95 Liberty St., New York.
...SON AND N. W. COMMISSION
AGENCY
...BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, ...
...Shooting, Raft and Cape Horn, with San Francisco, ...
...ions, all classes and varieties of Merchandise ...
...of Exports from the North-West. ...
...ices made on approved consignments, and ...
...fully solicited. All orders and business will ...
...ompt attention.
...FERENCES—New York: H. Y. Hall Sons, ...
...Places and Chambers St.; Wilcox & Peck, ...
...95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Co., ...
...28 Broad street, Messrs. Bently, Hall & ...
...South street, Oregon. Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, ...
...kers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; ...
...Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem, A. A. McCully, ...
...lem.
ADVERTISERS.
PERSONS WITH CONTEMPLATE MAKING ...
...ntracts with newspapers for the insertion of ...
...vertisements should send to
GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.
...circular, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hundred ...
...Page Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3,000 ...
...papers and estimates, showing the cost of Advertising, ...
...and many useful hints to advertisers, and some ...
...of the experiences of men who are known ...
...ssful Advertisers. This firm are proprietors of ...
...the American Newspaper Advertising Agency, ...
41 PARK ROW, N.Y.
...possess the unequalled facilities for securing the ...
...n of Advertisements in all Newspapers and ...
...at lowest rates. [ap1 1y
PORTLAND
...rary Association
ROOMS,
...ER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
...OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
...ILY 5,000 VOLUMES
AND
...WE 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.
Membership Free to All.
...ly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.
DIRECTORS:
...M. S. LADD, ADDISON C. GIBB,
...G. SCHUYLER, Jr., C. H. LEWIS,
...W. P. DEADY, ...M. W. PEARL ...LIMER,
...AKEFIELD, R. PAILING,
...RACKETT, L. BLUM
...WAKEFIELD, President.
... FAILING, Vice President.
P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Treasurer.
...FECHEIMER, Corresponding Secretary.
...RY A. OXNER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.
...S, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS
...NG ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS ...
...Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, ...
...ared to do a General Express and Freighting ...
...in all its branches
...or Packages will be called for in any part of ...
...by giving proper notice, and forwarded to ...
...to any part of the world, through our own and ...
...Expressage, at Greatly Reduced Rates. ...
...RICHMOND MAIL Commissions for ...
...&c., &c., will receive prompt attention. ...
...ll continue to DRAW EXCHANGE on the Commercial ...
...incipal cities of the United States, the Canadas ...
...and to sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE ...
...ited. WM. FARGO & CO.
...ng of State Horticultural Society
...RE WILL BE A MEETING OF THE ABOVE ...
...ety held in the City of Portland, on TUESDAY, ...
...10th of A. M., at 10 o'clock A. M., ...
...use, for the purpose of taking into consideration ...
...iety of holding a Fair in the city of Portland ...
...g summer. A. R. SHIPLEY, Secretary.
The Tax Roll
...1873 IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLECTION, ...
...s, and all taxes assessed thereon must be paid ...
...within thirty days, or the same will be returned ...
...rrant.
...e—Room No. 1, Corbett's Build ing. ...
EDWIN B. BAKER,
Treasurer City of Portland.
...d, Oregon, March 14, 1873.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 11, 1873. NO 57

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 15 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State: $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum; $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S E corner Front and Stark streets.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.
OCULIST & AURIST.
ROOM 3 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.
OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P M

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended to in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. C. ROSENK,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PINE (Robinson Block).

WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPULATIONS, and Operations of any kind.

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20
At my Residence and Office on MAIN St.,
OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,
BET. FOURTH and FIFTH.

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH, the following prices will be maintained: *An Entire Set of Upper Teeth*, $40; *Partial Set of Teeth*, $1 to; *Extraction of Teeth*, 50c
REFERENCES—Patrons. J. W. DODGE.
117d3m

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL. RALEIGH STOTT.
BALL & STOTT,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW
114 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND.
(Opposite the Occidental Hotel.

JOHN B. WALDO,
Attorney-at-Law,
Room 13, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

S. A. SHATTUCK. H. KILLIN.
SHATTUCK & KILLIN,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER,
Attorney-at-Law,
Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT
Attorney-at-Law,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. Y. THOMPSON.
DURHAM & THOMPSON,
Attorneys-at-Law,
[29 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,
Attorney-at-Law,
OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

A. F. PATTON. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland
Particular attention paid to collections

P. A. CHENOWETH
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON

THOMAS J. DRYER,
JUSTICE OF THE PEACE
Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,
General Brokers.
Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.
COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.
Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.
Office, S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. dlf

L. THERKELSEN.
Carpenter & Builder,
SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh.
RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

L. A. GODDARD,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
OREGON
Livery & Hack Stable.
THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.
Hacks on Call Day and Night.
Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'
Carpet Emporium!
89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!
AT
FLIEDNER BROTHERS'
NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE
HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First. [20tf

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT
ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN
OFFICE—OREE'S BUILDING,
Stark street, bet Front and First,
PORTLAND, OREGON

BURTON & WILLIAMS,
ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENT
ROOM No. 17,
DEKUM'S BUILDING

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,
125 Front St.,
Contractors for Chinese Labor!
ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in
TEAS, Rice, Opium,
And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. n2

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE:
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M
FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P M
FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M
J. C. AINSWORTH President

W. R. T. CO'S
STEAMER
GOV. GROVER!
WILL LEAVE ELANDER'S WHARF EVERY
Monday and Thursday Morning
At 6 o'clock,
FOR CORVALLIS
AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.
Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wastage or brakeage. B. GOLDSMITH, Pres't.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S
STEAMBOATS.
NOTICE.
FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer
E. N. COOKE
Will LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A M; and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A. M.—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE
Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.
Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A. M., connecting at Carnemah with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.
THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co. at REDUCED RATES
All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE
Freight received until 5 P M.
J. D. BILES, Agent.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.
DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 45 A.M.	Roseburg	6 00 P.M.
Roseburg	6.00 A.M.	Portland	5 15 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between
PORTLAND AND JUNCTION
as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:00 A.M.	Junction	5.00 P.M.
Junction	5 45 A.M.	Portland	5:00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.
Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.
Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M
H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt.
J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.
E P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE
OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD
WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 10, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows:

BOUND SOUTH. No 1.		BOUND NORTH. No. 2.
Leave 7 45 A.M.	Portland, cor. Front & G sts.	Arrive 5 10 P M
" 9 25 "	Summit	Leave 4 04 "
" 9 47 "	Beaverton	" 3 40 "
" 9 06 "	Reedville	" 3 51 "
" 9 50 "	Cornelius	" 3 17 "
" 10 23 "	Gaston	" 2 50 "
" 10 57 "	N. Yamhill	" 2 23 "
Arrive 11.30 "	St. Joseph	" 1 30 "

H THIELSEN.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.
The Great Central Iowa Short Line
OVERLAND ROUTE,
With its Connections East and West, is the
Shortest, Quickest and Best Route
BETWEEN THE
Pacific and Atlantic,
VIA
Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.
THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by
THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO
With all EAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.
The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.
Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon, And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.
Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.
A. E. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.
HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago
WM R STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND
MAIL LINE.
GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.
THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY Arrangement, and in connection with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO. P. R. R. CO. and O. S. N. CO. between Sound points, Victoria and Portland.
THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH tickets over those several lines, and carrying passengers on their tickets
Passengers, by purchasing THROUGH TICKETS save money and trouble, and secure the best conveyances, by the only line by which close connections connections can be relied on. The small reduction made by so called opposition stage lines cannot benefit THROUGH PASSENGERS, as the local fare over the N P R R and other lines exceed the reduction made by the opposition.
Through tickets can be obtained in Portland at O. S. N. Co's office, Olympia, at OCCIDENT STAGE office, and on board the P. S. S. N. Co's steamers
OUR AGENTS on trains will take charge of baggage and freight for Stages, in waiting at Tenino
Buggies, Carriages and other private conveyances can be secured by telegraphing to the Agent at the Stage Office at Olympia N. PIERCE, Agent

Removal.
M. OSVOLD, CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, has removed from his old stand on Alder street to
First Street, between Oak and Pine,
Where he will be happy to see all his old customers and as many new ones as will favor him with a call. The very best of Leather used and a fit warranted. m8d1m

C. H. WOODARD & CO.,
APOTHECARIES!
HAVE RE-OPENED
ON ALDER STREET,
Next door to the ruins of their old place of business
2aw

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.
DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U S.
President ..... HENRY FAILING,
Cashier ..... JAMES STEEL
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic States.
SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.
THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.
In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.
For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.
HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.
Directors:
HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA; SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.
INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.
MONEY LOANED on approved Security.
BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe Keeping.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.
SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.
AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK
No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco.
GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000
LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.
GEO. ROUNDS, Secretary. 5dly

HARDWARE. IRON AND STEEL.
CORBETT FAILING & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO
IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.
Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER
CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,
DEALER IN
Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,
THE BEST IN USE.
SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,
MINERS' GOODS,
NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.
All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.
He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Oysters.
EXTRA FINE NETART BAY
Oysters,
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO 1 STYLE
AT
Alsky & Hegele's,
No. 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

A. COODNOUGH,
Contractor & Builder,
NORTH FRONT STREET, BET AND C

Notice.
MY WIFE HAVING LEFT MY BED AND BOARD without just cause, I will be no longer responsible for any debts contracted by her. JACOB CLINE.
m7d6t

OREGON.

A Natural History Society is being organized at Salem.

The Albany M. E. Sabbath School has an attendance of 200.

A large number of farmers were gathered in Salem on Wednesday to participate in the Farmers' State Convention.

There are thirty-six civil and two criminal cases on the docket for trial at the term of the Circuit Court in Yamhill county.

On Friday last, Rev. J. C. Allyn, of Yamhill county, was thrown from a horse and was severely injured, having his collar bone broken.

Prof. Robb, of McMinnville College, has been appointed County Superintendent of Schools in Yamhill county, vice H. H. Hewitt, resigned.

The surveying of the site for the Capital building has been postponed a week on account of the absence of Mr. John F. Miller, one of the Commissioners.

A protracted meeting was about being started in the Willamina section, and was to be conducted under the united efforts of the different Churches of that region.

The northern bound freight train left Salem last Wednesday with thirteen cars full. It is very seldom now that so much freight passes over the road in one day.

The McMinnville *Reporter* says: "One of our citizens, who was on board the *Dayton* when the *Grover* got away from her, says the principal cause was that the *Dayton* had on too much 'green wood.' Yes, 'pine tops,' very likely."

Mr. Fairchild, the new Indian Agent at Siletz, on taking possession of the office says: "I was surprised at the evidences of progress already made by these Indians. Many have good houses and barns with teams, tools, etc, and raise large quantities of hay, oats, wheat, root crops, etc. They have certainly improved in physical condition since Gen. Palmer took charge, and much has been done to improve their minds."

The *Statesman* of Thursday says: The entertainment given at the Congregational Church last evening, by the deaf mutes of the North Salem school, was a very interesting affair. Various pieces were given by Prof. Smith and pupils to a very large and appreciative audience. We are pleased to such rapid progress made by the pupils. Prof. Smith has proved himself a valuable and successful instructor.

The McMinnville *Reporter* says: "On every farm now may be seen the spring work being pushed to its utmost. It is just about dry enough now so that most of the lands can be worked, which has not been the case with lower and bottom lands so far this spring. While some farmers are well advanced with their work, others have merely made a commencement, and being aware of the work before them forgot no available means that will hasten them on."

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The *Colonist* says: The bark *Almatia* will be towed to Burrard Inlet, repaired, reloaded and dispatched to a foreign port with due diligence.

By the departure of B. P. Griffin, Esq., the town and district of Yale are left without a single person to represent the Government, to register land, collect taxes or issue a writ.

A dispatch to the Toronto *Globe* from Ottawa, on the 10th March, says: A petition was received to-day to be presented to-morrow, against the election of Sir Francis Hincks for Vancouver District.

Three sailors who were arrested on suspicion of being concerned in the Dieter murder at Nanaimo, and who proved to be deserters from the *Amita* at Darrard Inlet, were discharged for want of evidence.

The steamer *Otter* will sail from Victoria sometime about the 15th inst. for Skeena river, &c. She will not take passengers for Stekin. This will probably be the last trip of the *Otter* until the latter part of July.

T. L. Fawcett, Esq., the newly appointed Government agent at Nanaimo, has intimated his intention of resigning his post because the Government has provided no constable to assist him in the discharge of his onerous and dangerous duties.

Father Seghers of Victoria has received notification of his appointment by His Holiness the Pope, to be Bishop of British Columbia, in the place of the Rt. Rev. Bishop Demers. Father Seghers, who is a native of Belgium, has long been known as one of the most earnest and devoted clergymen attached to the Catholic Mission in this Province. He is one of the youngest Bishops of the Church; but his promotion is well earned and is most acceptable to his flock.

From Comox we hear of terrible goings-on between the Indians, who are drunk and cutting and slashing night and day. The settlers are in a state of great alarm and are about to organize a Vigilance Committee for self protection. Buckets and cans of spirits are hawked through the camp and sold in broad daylight. The indignation against the member for Comox—Hon. Dr. Ash—for removing the Constable is intense, and a requisition demanding his resignation is projected. Just before the *Douglas* sailed for Victoria it was rumored that an Indian had been killed in a drunken brawl. "Seaweed Jim," the worst savage on the coast, is grand conductor of the orgies, and with his band openly defies the law. A war is likely to break out at any moment. At Nanaimo great insecurity is felt because of the absence of a policeman and the facility with which the Indians get liquor.

GENERAL NOTES

To keep your secret is wisdom, but to expect others to keep it is folly.

Maine has had, altogether, six feet ten and a half inches of snow this season.

Gravity is no more evidence of wisdom than a paper collar is of a linen shirt.

A Western genius has discovered that freshets make the mouths of rivers water.

Forty-two railroad accidents have occurred since Feb. 8, by which twenty-six persons were killed and ninety-seven injured.

A Baltimore Jenkins tells us that the prettiest lady and the leading belle in society there just now is the daughter of a car conductor.

Vermont papers are boasting of eight old farmers in Franklin County who live within two miles of each other, and who have had twenty-five wives among them.

There are now in Salem, Mass., 606 men from 60 to 90 years of age, a very small number of whom are incapacitated for daily business. The number of aged women is still greater. It therefore would appear that more than one person in 20 of the population is over 60 years old.

The honorable Senator from Michigan announced in a street car, one day last week, in a loud tone of voice, that he had settled fifty thousand dollars on his new grandchild, and had offered a reward of fifty thousand dollars for each one to be brought to him hereafter. This is princely.

A stranger stepped into a North Adams, Mass., restaurant the other day, and ordered a plate of beans. On finishing his lunch, he asked the price. "Thirty-cents," replied the host, thinking that he had a customer from whom he could make a few extra cents. "Isn't that a devil of a price for beans?" asked the stranger. Failing to get a reduction, he paid the bill and left. The next day the saloon keeper received a telegram, the charge on which was thirty-cents. On being opened, it was found to contain neither date nor signature, but only the words, "Isn't that a devil of a price for beans?"

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 9.

EASTERN STATES.

Railway Obstruction.

POUGHKEEPSIE, April 9.—The western bound passenger who passed through last night, returned this noon to New York being unable to get through on the Central railroad. The first through train from the west in thirty six hours passed here at 9 o'clock to-night running western and California passengers.

NEW YORK, April 9.—The Erie railway authorities announce that all obstructions on the road at Port Jervis have been removed.

Seeking the Dead

ROCHESTER, April 9.—The body of young Prattians not been found, neither is it settled how many perished with him. Men have been at work all day grappling for bodies supposed to be in the flooded tenement, but nothing was brought up but a hat and an umbrella. It is raining hard, and Genessee river has not reached its greatest height.

A Dam Brooken—Floods.

WORCESTER, April 9.—The dam at Ramsborn pond at West Millbury, five hundred feet long, gave way this morning and the water swept through the valley, West Millbury and the southern part of this city. At West Millbury, Lombard's shingle yard was entirely destroyed. Two houses were carried considerable distance, and one of them was prevented from going over the falls by being caught on some trees. Giggs' tannery was nearly destroyed, and three bridges across the highway washed out. Larned's Mill, at Auburn, was damaged, and one hundred and fifty feet of track of the Norwich and Worcester railway, with stone bridge, was washed away. Low lands in the southern portion of the city were flooded. The damages are very heavy.

A Terrible Accident.

NEW HAVEN, Conn, April 9.—A terrible accident occurred this afternoon at Middleton. About four o'clock, a nearly completed brick building known as Shepard Block fell in, burying fifteen men. Six bodies have been recovered up to the present time.

Another Casualty.

PITTSBURG, April 9.—At McKeyaport, Pennsylvania, this afternoon, tree bridge trustles supporting seventy feet of National Tube Works gave way breaking a gas conductor leading from the gas producer to the furnaces, the gas ignited and the entire mill building, one of the largest kind, was immediately wrapped in flames. Two hundred men were at work under the roof when the trestle gave way. Fortunately a part of the wall fell in such a manner that the men were were able to pass under it protected from the sea of flames. But one life was lost.

More Bodies Recovered.

HALIFAX, April 9.—Five bodies were recovered from the wreck to-day, four steerage passengers and a sailor. All unrecognized.

Released on Bonds.

NEW YORK, April 9.—Judge Tappman decided to-day that Mrs. Myers, witness in the Goodrich case should be discharged on her own recognizance and surety of $1,000.

Prosecution of a Doctress.

Helena Kalls, a Doctress, was arrested to-day charged by Mrs. Arlington, who claims to be the wife of Gen. F. W. Arlington, with having procured abortion on her. Mrs Arlington was found lying on the side-walk on Monday suffering intensely, and she is now at Long Island College Hospital where it is now stated she cannot survive.

Greeley's Life Policy.

NEW YORK, April 10.—The insurance on Horace Greeley's life of $100,000 has been collected. The policy is the largest paid in the last decade.

Financial.

Specie dealers are complaining of the United States mint for delaying the issue of the new silver coins. The officials state that the new dies are not ready.

What they Know about Rings.

A commotion has been created in Wall street by the announcement that the grand jury has summoned several leading bankers, who are inclined to tell all they know about cliques formed and forming, and to give the names of the insiders.

Yellow Fever.

The first yellow fever patient seen at the Quarantine this season, arrived yesterday from Rio Janeiro. The authorities have taken every occasion to arrest the progress of the disease, and no fears of a general epidemic are entertained.

Health of the Notables.

James Kirk, who is awaiting trial for the murder of Anthony T O'Neil, is in an advanced stage of consumption and liable to an early death. Nixon, under sentence to be hanged, is improving. Dutch Heinrich, the celebrated bond robber, is insane.

A Reputed Black List.

The *Sun's* Albany correspondent gives the following as a list of Senators who have received $5,000 each for voting against the pro rata freight bill, as brought out in the Erie investigation: George Bowen, Loren B. Lewis, Wm. B. Wooden, Norman M. Allen, Gabriel T. Harrower and Jas. Wood.

Workingmen's Proceedings.

NEW YORK, April 10.—A Convention will be held to-day in the 22d inst. to take action so as to insure a speedy enforcement of the eight-hour law. Workingmen in general have little sympathy with the agitators, and do not care to be involved in a repetition of the disaster of a year ago. A German of the city gas works was yesterday brutally beaten and unnaturally mutilated by strikers.

A Huge Swindle.

NEW YORK, April 10.—Paris letters say that of twenty million francs subscribed in France for the construction of the imaginary Memphis and El Paso Railroad, eighteen and a half millions went into the pockets of those engineering the scheme, and the remainder was used to make extravagant contracts, that the sale of bonds might be further stimulated.

A Premium for Heroism.

NEW YORK, April 10.—John Henley, the youthful hero of the *Atlantic* disaster, visited the Stock Exchange to-day and received $203.

The Postal Car Question.

NEW YORK, April 10.—In the postal car investigation to-day, Bulkley argued in favor of railroad companies being paid by measurement instead of weight for carrying mail matter, and against being compelled to use the patent heating apparatus.

A Railway Family Quarrel.

CLEVELAND, April 10.—A large number of stockholders of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railroad, have determined to resist the proposed increase of stock and lease of the road to the Atlantic and Great Western Company. These stockholders claim that five millions of new stock is wholly uncalled for, and is proposed only for fraudulent and corrupt purposes, and that the Atlantic and Great Western Company, with its one hundred and nine million bonds, is hopelessly insolvent.

Accident.

PORT JERVIS, April 10.—Another land slide on the Monticello Railroad carried away one hundred feet of track and killed an old man.

The Money Market.

NEW YORK, April 10.—There were nineteen bids for gold to-day, amounting to $6,000,000 at 17½ to 18.10 A million and a half was sold at 18 15 to 18.10

A Great Flood.

THAMESVILLE, April 10.—The greatest flood known for fifty years is devasting this locality. Many families are compelled to move, and others have taken refuge in the upper stories of their dwellings. Farm houses are inundated, and horses and cattle are struggling to reach places of safety. In the principal street the water is four feet deep. The postoffice and several stores can only be reached by boats. Four bridges on Grand river are carried away.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Railroad Tax Question.

WASHINGTON, April 9.—Attorneys of the Central Pacific Railroad Company were served notice to dismiss the appeal taken by that corporation to the U. S Supreme Court from the decision of the California Supreme Court; that said State has a right to tax the road and other property of the company. The decision of the California court will therefore stand.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

From Berlin.

BERLIN, April 9.—Emperor William, Prince Bismarck and Von Moltke, accompanied by a brilliant retinue, will leave for St. Petersburg on the 25th inst. Crown Prince Frederick William and his wife depart for Vienna on the following day.

Spanish Affairs.

MADRID, April 9.—Gen. Sabata, a Carlist chieftain, with a force of insurgents, is within six kilometres of the town of Pincorda, in the Province of Gerona, and an attack is expected. Women are flocking from the town and the people are preparing to defend the place.

The Jubalidants of Salamanca have expelled the Jesuits from the city. Rioting has commenced at Port Mahon, in the Balearic Islands. The rioters demand the release of a number of soldiers who have been placed under arrest.

PARIS, April 10.—A dispatch from Spain states that the garrison at Puegcerda refused to surrender and the Carlists opened fire on the town. The result is unknown.

From Rome.

ROME, April 9.—The Pope suffered considerably yesterday, but is better to-day, though confined to his bed.

The Japanese Embassy, of which C W Legendre, U S. Consul at Amoy, is a member and second in rank, is on its way to Pekin.

The audience question has been postponed until the return of the Emperor from his annual ten days visit to ancestral tombs.

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The Daily Oregonian

FRIDAY MORNING APRIL 11 1873

What the Connecticut Election Means

The per sonal election of the State of Connecticut held last Monday would appear to supply results to interest every reasonable lover of political excitement in the State within the brief period that has elapsed since the Presidential election At that time the State went Republican by a handsome majority It now gives the opposition a majority of some thousands It is claimed however by the Republican papers and politicians with truth that there has been no material change in popular sentiment We have the same men and only a few days previous to the election in which the probability of a success for the opposition was conceded Republicans took little interest in the vote It was understood to involve no question of much political significance and was therefore regarded as of small consequence In a political point of view Local questions also at this time largely entered into the election and affected its results very considerably This would have been impossible had there been at stake any political question of great moment In such a case the local interests and personal preferences of the voters would have cast out of sight in great measure the greater matter the political idea There was scarcely any appreciable difference between the platforms of the two contending parties and their orators and writers could find little to say beyond the old and hackneyed phrases which for all the power they have might as well have passed away when the democratic ideas they were invented to support or to condemn became obsolete With the democratic dogmas was buried, for all practical purposes the language, both of commendation and of condemnation of them And at the same time that peculiar vocabulary that had been employed exclusively for the abuse of the Republican party and the denunciation of its principles passed into desuetude So both parties in the Connecticut election being out rely destitute of the usual weapons, as well as the usual incentives, did but feeble fighting except when they could make a successful onslaught upon the character of a particular candidate on the opposing ticket Such conflicts really have no great significance however they may result If a Presidential election were to be held in Connecticut to morrow that State would doubtless fall into line as a Republican community The shrewdest Republican politicians in Connecticut did not claim a certain triumph before the election but they considered the probability of a defeat as by no means indicative of any very serious falling off of Republican strength

The Political Nightmare

The Boston *Advertiser* of late days has a most sensible chapter devoted to the case of those political alarmists who are always predicting the overthrow of the present order of things, and warning the public to flee from the wrath to come, which is only visible to such acute optics as the alarmists are blessed with That journal is of opinion that the continual nightmare of this class of patients, especially those of them who are engaged in that profession for which of all others they are least fit, journalism, is superinduced by processes to which their nature adapts them, and that they abandon themselves to the 'influence with deliberation—as the lawyer would say, "of their malice aforethought, —considering it a rare luxury 'The visions of the other world conjured up by Milton and Dante are but dull imaginations compared with the vivid realism of the degradation conceived for the republic by those pen driving oracles of destiny The infection of their madness, however did not extend far, and the people of sound constitutions who were attacked recovered speedily their reason as soon as the ranting of the self inspired reformers began to develop into formulas and organization The people by a very decisive majority, resolved to bear the evils that we have rather than fly to others that we know not of The daft gentlemen who reproduced for national effect their private nightmares in the guise of an ingenious diorama of the present and the future with awful accompaniments of blue lightning, sheet iron thunder and sulphurous smells, found themselves at the close of the performance the only spectators who remained to applaud But they applauded just as convulsionally as they could have done if the whole nation was waiting for the signal

They believe in nightmare If they should lose the power to dream dreams that make them afraid, they would suspect the integrity of their health and very likely take to eating opium to restore their normal morbidness They are never happy unless they are miserable Probably those who were not surprised or disgusted into consciousness of their delusion by the shock of last fall's disappointment will never recover calm view of the situation, or just judgment of their fellow citizens In their idea, the reason why the Cincinnati movement did not succeed was because it had too little nightmare in it They do not mean to err again on the same side It is four years nearly before another presidential election Between now and then look out for groans and shrieks and wails and whatever else may be the product of nightmare If there be any resource in hysteria or any potency in dismal outcry or any weak terror of bugbears in the people of the United States, we shall all be frightened out of our present party relations and frightened into the new Liberal party in spite of reason or conscience long before the next Cincinnati national convention The agony has already begun In the culmination of the independent press the republican party and the democratic party are going to the bad with equal strides There is no hope but in the new party that is to be in the fulness of time But let us keep our heads cool and our feet dry and shun late suppers So doing we may possibly sleep dreamless sleeps o nights, keep our faith in human nature and when the time for action comes, recollect that no man changes his character by changing his coat or become more sincerely patriotic by merely shifting his party relations

A large meeting of colored Republicans was held at New Orleans on the evening of March 20th in which nearly all the prominent colored men of the city and many from other part of the State participated Resolutions were adopted expressing confidence in Judge Durrell and the Kellogg State government and complimenting President Grant for his devotion to the principles of the Republican party Resolutions were also adopted expressing regret at the failure of the United States Senate to accord a seat to Hon P B Pinchback who was elected to the Senate by the Kellogg Legislature, and declaring the exclusion of Pinchback an act offensive to us, which calls for our unqualified condemnation

On March 20th the Trumbull county Ohio Republican Convention adopted a resolution asking Hon James A Garfield to resign his seat in the House of Representatives and declaring that by voting for the Retrospective Salary bill he has forfeited the confidence of his constituents

The cockiest performance on record is that by which Hon Peter Cooper of New York in yesterday's paper informs a Chicago Editor that his vote for Horace Greeley was a mistake But he is not quite satisfied with that confession of error and considerably when we observed the ridiculous blunder

A New York paper says there is only one report to be made now of real estate operations in that city and that report might be stereotyped into one line A very dull market

Letter from the Dalles

DALLES CITY April 9 1873

THE WEATHER AND THE CROPS

The weather has truly been delightful for the last two or three days though great complaints were made on account of some trifling showers here last week and the oldest inhabitant —that now table citizen in every community—declared he had not seen such rain in this region during his sojourn here It seems that those Eastern Oregon people never feel satisfied in the spring time without perpetual sunshine Their interests are different from those of the inhabitants of the Wallamet The people of this part of our State depend upon the warm sunshine of spring to reinvigorate the bunch grass so that the stock—their means of sustenance and wealth—can grow and get fat and the sunshiny weather of the past two or three days had the effect to take all the sourness out of the stock raisers

THE MINING IN TEREST

has fairly begun and the boat brings up daily a considerable number of passengers and amount of freight though nothing in comparison with what it did when the Dalles was the depot for the mining camps of Owyhee Boise Salmon River, and Montana The only mining districts now dependent upon this point as a depot of trade are Canyon City Burnt river and Powder river and the mines situated to the far eastern portion of the State, and the Dalles is beginning to learn that it must develop resources and add a permanency to its trade which it has hitherto lacked

STOCK RAISING

the principal feature of Eastern Oregon is not so lucrative as here often Immense herds have come from Texas which has lowered the price of cattle and the business has been entirely overdone Heretofore it was a common thing to see some discontented Wallamster pitching his tent (or cabin as the case might be) in some lonesome dale, with his head turned out upon the neighboring hills content with a Robinson Crusoe existence so that his calves multiplied But during late years, a great many droves have been driven into the State from Texas and sold at $20 to $25 per head while native stock command $15 to $18 This competition has discouraged stock raising in a great measure Besides formerly everybody went into the business Merchants invested their surplus means in cows and calves and mechanics and laborers did likewise also boys, enjoying the 'halcyon days, would lay up their dimes, and when it accumulated to enough to buy a calf invest it firmly believing it possessed the powers of Aladdin's lamp, and would eventually make them successful rivals in wealth with any of our capitalists All could not succeed, and hereafter the business will not be so eagerly sought after

Stock during the past winter have done remarkably well, and fatter cattle could not be found than roam the hills of Eastern Oregon Many are shipped daily to supply your market fed with nothing but the bunch grass upon the hills, and thousands of acres of it remain untouched

FREIGHTING

To the interior has not yet commenced The rains during the last week have made the roads almost impassable but the present fine weather will soon open up travel overland and large shipments will be made to Canyon City and adjoining points

IMPROVEMENTS

have been and are being made chief among which might be reckoned the new school house 'The old school house, etc (it is not necessary to repeat) has become dilapidated, and the Board of Directors under the sanction of the taxpayers, built a new school house at a cost of $5,000 It is not quite completed but when finished will be the finest east of the mountains and an ornament to the city The old one is situated in the sickliest place in town and health seemed to require the present beautiful location

JOHN DAY RAPIDS

situated in the Columbia a few miles above Celilo formerly a great impediment to the navigation of the Upper Columbia, have been cleared—under Government contract—of all obstacles. Rocks have been blasted out so as to make the channel 80 feet wide and 7 feet deep These obstacles have been removed for the length of 180 feet, which obliterates John Day Rapids

The Umatilla Rapids at the mouth of the Umatilla river have also been an obstacle to navigation Work has been commenced on these (under Government contract) but the blasting has not been completed

NILES

The contract for the building of the two hundred or more miles of this road has not yet been let The point of commencement will be Wallula and it will be some time before the necessary lumber can be shipped there after the contract is let So the 'Credit Mobilier of Eastern Oregon is too far ahead to anticipate

THE DAILY ARGUSWORTH

is expected to reach completion about the beginning of July She is about the size and capacity of the *Emma Hayward* and will be an ornament to the Upper Columbia

PICTURESQUE

We make no comment on business inactivity, but advise the reader to read Goldsmith's Deserted Village' and imagine himself at the Dalles We would quote, but the "village has been visited so often by correspondents that we must let it no longer deserted If the village of the poet is not dull enough for a model, take any Oregon village in its stead

A child was run over by an omnibus last Friday evening and killed

Mrs Scheerman an old resident died of heart cirrhosis very suddenly last Sunday

Amusements are extremely scarce and aside from personal jokes and some touching incidents occurring semi occasionally there is a great stringency in the market in this particular

UNKNOWN

The San Francisco *Call* says The Spanish Cabinet contains several members of devoted patriotism and exalted purity of character Among these is Senor Castellar Minister of State It had been rumored that he intended to retire from his position under the Republic and he wrote to a friend in Paris furnishing a contradiction This letter is printed in the Paris *Soir* and is an index to the nobility of the Minister's motives We copy

DEAR FRIEND —Work and care crush me but I trust that the public order is safe Accepting office is pecuniarily my ruin It threw my previous regular mode of life into the greatest confusion I should never have accepted this post if my long, advocacy of Republicanism had not imposed on me an immense moral responsibility Should all go well I resign my portfolio the moment our young Republic is recognized by the Powers If matters take an ill turn I remain at my post to sustain a cause dear to me and to maintain order But you know I am poor I pray you therefore to do all in your power to preserve me my correspondence for the American paper I have no other means of support for the future For heaven's sake dear friend write us this spirit to Buenos Ayres and Montevideo Yours CASTELLAR

The London *Observer* says The Hon Mr Trenkerman late American Minister at Athens whose work The Greeks of To Day recently appeared in London has been presented by the King and Queen of Greece with a handsome dinner service, in recognition of his exertions on behalf of the Hellenic cause

It is said that the glass blowers who make lamp chimneys know how to flaw on so that one out of every five will break from heat

The Sewage Problem—No 4

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

The editor of the *Bulletin* seems to have come to the rescue of the author of the Report on City Sewerage and in attempting to reply to Third Ward has seen proper to indulge in many unkind illusions to the motives that he supposes has prompted the criticisms of the proposed plan of city drainage Third Ward has too much self respect and too high appreciation of the intelligence of the people of this city to attempt to reply in the spirit and manner of the editor of the *Bulletin* for people generally and should assuming these important questions ought to be settled to arrive at truth to accept it when we find it whether it comes from an accomplished Civil Engineer or from one who pretends to no such distinction

The Report offers no plan for city sewerage but merely gives an outline of a plan for drainage that is to intercept and drain the rainwater from the western and southern portions of the city and conduct it into the river To accomplish this object it is proposed to build two sewers one on Clay street from Ninth to the river and the other through Sixth to Front street and thence to the river These water conduits he calls sewers, and they are evidently intended to carry off the surplus rainwater from the surface of the streets

I had up to the time of receiving his views on that subject through the columns of the *Bulletin* of yesterday entertained too high an opinion of the engineering skill of the author of the Report to suppose that he ever intended the Sixth and Clay street sewers to enter into and become a part of the great plan of city sewerage unless it might be for the sparsely populated districts lying west of Sixth and south of Clay street for it cannot with this exception connect with or assist in any manner the sewage of the city lying east and north the only district requiring any such improvement Just look at the inclination from Sixth to Front street On Clay it is 17 6 feet Columbia, 23 25 Jefferson 27 Madison 22 25 Main, 13.50 Salmon, 18 12 Taylor 16 Yamhill 11 Morrison, 11 Alder 9 Washington, 5 6, Stark, 1 north of Stark nearly level The inclination from Clay to Jefferson street, on Sixth, is 10 feet, Fifth, 16, Fourth, 18 5, Third, 10, Second 12 5 First 17, Front 11

By what process do they propose to get the sewage matter on Front into the Sixth street sewer and also from Jefferson into the Clay street sewer? Assuming that the sewage matter in this district cannot be deposited into the Sixth street sewer, then what connection is there between these water conduits on Sixth and Clay streets and a plan for sewage? They will afford no water in the dry season to flush out the sewers containing the fecal matter, In the rainy season there is enough water falling on this area to perform that service Let we are told that these two sewers are a part and parcel of the general plan of city sewage I think the *Bulletin* must have misunderstood the Engineer I hold that these water conduits are merely to intercept and carry off the storm water drained from the western portion of the city into the river and prevent it from flowing in large quantities along the streets to the damage of property and inconvenience of travel upon the same principle that causes the necessity of putting up eave troughs to the roof of a building

It is clear that the *Bulletin* does not comprehend the plan that he rushes to the front so furiously to defend by brow beating to crush out all opposition to it I will illustrate it for his benefit Suppose he should employ a mechanic to put up eaves gutters on a building say 100 feet long and that after building the lower 50 feet the mechanic should go into a learned calculation of the amount of water to flow into it, from a given area, and the cost of carrying it to a given place and should conclude that one half or 50 feet of that roof drained sufficient water for any decent and respectable gutter to carry, and therefore in connection with its economical considerations some other provision must be made to carry off the remaining rain fall He now proceeds to construct another gutter at right angles, say 10 feet up the roof extending to the ground (say the building is 40 feet from the ground to the eaves) Then, in order to get the water into this last named gutter, he constructs a series of gutters at nearly right angles, the first one near the top of the upright gutter, say 10 feet long, a few feet below another, say 15 feet long below the eaves is another suspended to catch the droppings that have escaped the upper gutter say 25 feet long, and another a few feet below 10 feet long, still below another 50 feet long and the series is complete and the proper proportion of water flows through each of the series into the perpendicular pipe or gutter Adding the length of all these gutters together we have 280 feet of gutter I have only taken one side of the building for I fully believe that after the editor aforesaid had inspected the work and calculated the cost, he would conclude that 110 feet of gutter would be sufficient for the other side By close examination it will be found that no injustice is done the plan by this illustration

There are several other errors that the *Bulletin* has fallen into, equally ashamed, but to examine them all will require too much space at this time

The author of the report has seen proper not to give the size of the proposed sewer The area to be drained and the quantity of rainfall in a given time can be ascertained from statistics kept here, and within the reach of all If the size of the proposed sewer were known its capacity to carry the required amount of water could soon be ascertained As it is, we have no data to determine the extra cost

The *Bulletin* says by extending the Sixth street sewer to Lincoln street, it will double the cost of construction Considering the fact that one seventh of the distance is saved from the original plan and that digging the trench for the sewer is an important item in the expense which will not be increased by requiring a sewer of superior capacity and the number of catch water basins decreased and the fact that it will do away with the necessity of having that series of tributary sewers contemplated in the proposed plan for the district south of Clay street adding all these savings together, and deducting the total from the cost of the sewer of superior capacity and what would become of the double cost in the water carriage by way of the B street sewer? THIRD WARD

April 9th 73

PERSONAL NOTES

Dombey & Son is the title of an English tailoring firm

Pere Hyacinthe has arrived in Geneva where his reception was enthusiastic

Prince Napoleon is said to entertain the project of starting a cheap newspaper in Paris

The intellect of the Empress Carlotta is said to be becoming clearer as she draws daily nearer to death

Dr Reiss a German traveler has been exploring the interior of the center of Mount Cotopaxi in Ecuador

An enthusiastic antiquary at a Parisian sale recently paid no less than $1,500 for a pistol of the time of Henri II

Mr Robert Douglas son of the late Stephen A Douglas has been appointed United States Marshal for the Eastern District of North Carolina

A Felt more Judge fined a man $50 and costs for uttering divers scandalous profane, blasphemous indecent and obscene expressions in Grime street in groans and open violation of rules of decency and morality

Some one interested in seeing Foster hung sent to Governor Dix the 16th verse 10th chapter of Matthew which reads And if he smite him with an instrument of iron so that he die, he is a murderer the murderer shall surely be put to death

A subscriber to the Knoxville *Chronicle* says that he would be much obliged to a certain man if he would cease to train his dog to carry off his paper every morning at least until he has had the opportunity of looking over the news himself

Remember the Noon Day Prayer Meetings at the rooms of the Y M C A, corner of Stark and First street, from 12½ to 1 o'clock

FARMERS' CONVENTION

First Annual Meeting of the Farmers of Oregon

MORNING SESSION

SALEM Thursday, April 10 12 M

Pursuant to a call issued by a committee appointed at a mass meeting of the farmers of Marion and Polk counties held January 25 the delegates accredited from the different County Granges throughout the State met in Convention in the Hall of the House of Representatives at Salem on this the tenth day of April

At 10 10 o'clock the assembly was called to order by T L Davidson of Marion

Mr M Williams of Lane moved that a committee of three on credentials be appointed

Mr J H Smith moved to amend so as to provide for the appointment of one from each county in the State The amendment was adopted and the motion as amended carried

J Henry Brown of Polk was elected Secretary pro tem

The Chair announced as a Committee of Credentials Talbert Carter of Benton A D Babcock of Polk John H Smith, of Linn Daniel Clarke of Marion J H Upton of Yamhill Thomas Edwards of Linn and Geo Maxwell of Columbia

The Convention then adjourned until 1 o'clock P M

AFTERNOON SESSION

At the hour of 1 o'clock the Convention was called to order by the Chairman T L Davidson

The Committee on Credentials submitted the following report which was read

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON CREDENTIALS

The Committee on Credentials report the following named persons entitled to seats in this Convention

Linn Co—Wm McCulloch S D Haley G F Simpson A G Marshall W P Anderson, Jonas Davis John Layton, G Crawford J H Baker, Jas Finlayson Jason Wheeler, A W Stannard, J H Smith Martin Luper G W Vernon

Lane—T D Edwards W A Potter George Rinehart by M B Gay proxy W L Edwards M Wilkins

Benton—Talbert Carter, N Miller E Hartless C L Moore

Marion—T I Davidson, F Condit, T W Davenport J H Brown Daniel Clark John Minto R C Geer John Downing Jas Smith F X Mathieu, M Bisk H Udell J W Grim, A L Hibbard

Columbia—G W Maxwell

Polk—John Allen Ira Townsend Jesse Stump W C Brown Jas Eaton J H Hawley E McNary, W Churchill, Jas Smith Isaac Smith F W Clark, Thomas Blair, A D Babcock, Wm Rubie, delegate at large

Yamhill—Henry H Howitt, D C Stewart, A B Henry Wm Galloway, F Martin George B Carney J H Upton D B Crawford, G C Nelson, Robert Laughlin Willis Starr, A J Pitman, L Potter, by W Galloway, proxy B Springer, S Blucher, by J H Upton proxy, Geo B Curry, from Wallamet League Club

All of which is respectfully submitted

JOHN H SMITH Chairman

J H UPTON, Secretary

On motion the report of the committee was adopted

It was voted that the delegations from the different counties be permitted to fill their quota of membership with such persons as they may see fit to nominate

The Chairman announced that it was now in order to effect a permanent organization whereupon

Mr —— moved that the Chair appoint a committee to consist of one from each county as a Committee on Permanent Organization

Carried

On motion T Pearce was admitted as a delegate from Lynn Farmers' Club

[This report is to 2 30 P M—the latest moment before the mails closed —Ed]

THE DESERTION OF THE MARY CELESTE —The following circular to the brigantine *Mary Celeste*, found derelict at sea had been issued from the Treasury department, directed to collectors of customs and others

You are requested to furnish this department with any information you may be able to obtain affording a clew which may lead to a discovery to all the facts concerning the desertion of a vessel found on the 13th of December last in latitude 38 20 north and long itude 17 51 west, derelict at sea, and which was towed into the harbor of Gibraltar by the British vessel *Dei Gratia*, and there libelled by the sailors From the log of the abandoned vessel she is supposed to be the American brigantine *Mary Celeste*, bound from New York to Genoa, and it is supposed that she hailed from New York and that her master's name was Briggs The circumstances of the case tend to arouse grave suspicions that the master his wife and child and perhaps the chief mate were murdered in the fury of drunkenness by the crew who had evidently obtained access to the alcohol with which the vessel was in part laden

It is thought that the vessel was abandoned by the crew between the 25th of November and the 5th day of December and that they either perished at sea or more likely escaped on some vessel bound for some North or South American port or the West Indian Islands When discovered the derelict vessel was thoroughly sound with the exception of the bows, which had been impaired by some sharp instrument She was well found and provisioned and no reason for her desertion was apparent A sword with the appearance of blood thereon was on board, and marks of blood were found upon the sails The vessel's documents and chronometer have not been found, but almost the whole of the personal effects of the master and his wife and child and of the crew were discovered in a good condition and books trinkets, gold lockets, and female wearing apparel of superior quality were left untouched in the cabin The log was complete to noon of the 24th of November Many other details concerning the matter are in the possession of the department, and will be furnished on application if necessary

WILLIAM A RICHARDSON
Secretary of the Treasury

The correspondent of the San Francisco *Call* writing from General Canby's headquarters says

I could not but feel sorry that a gentleman and soldier holding the rank of Gen Canby should be compelled to go and sit among the rocks for nearly four hours in such a storm to talk with a lot of dirty, murdering, lying Indians It is a shame

DILDO

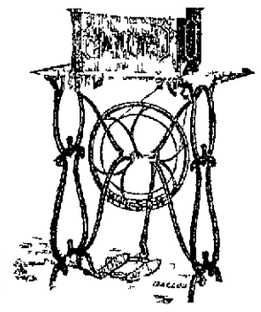
On the 10th inst at Big Butte California Captain Wm of Louis Lauman Esq

NEW TO-DAY.

An Opportunity.

A HOUSE WITH ONE OR TWO LOTS SUITABLE for small family in Stephens Addition to East Portland for cash or on easy terms Good Well and fruit trees Address T this office. a11

THE NEW WILSON SHUTTLE



WARRANTED FOR FIVE YEARS THE BEST IN USE

SAVE MONEY

AND GET THE MACHINE THAT WILL LAST A LIFE TIME Never out of order Always ready for work Cotton and Sewing Silk NEEDLES for all Machines ALBERT VAIL General Agent

AGENTS WANTED [23] 130 First st., Portland

Fashionable Clothing!

THE ELEGANCE OF CLOTHING

IN THE STORE OF

FISHEL & ROBERTS

(Corner First and Washington Sts.)

CANNOT BE SURPASSED IN ANY STORE ON THE COAST THEIR CLOTHING IS OF THE Best and MOST FASHIONABLE make Their stock of

BOYS' CLOTHING

is superior to any in City being of the best make and made of the best material Their

Merchant Tailoring Department

is for clothing of a FIRST CLASS CUTTER and their stock of SCOTCH TWEEDS ENGLISH AND FRENCH CASSIMERES CARTONS OUTLINES etc is the LARGEST in the market and

Their Prices are the Lowest and their Goods the Best.

BE CONVINCED BY GIVING THEM A TRIAL

Merchant Tailoring!

Amusements

ORO FINO THEATER

MANAGER O B WALDRON

FAREWELL BENEFIT

OF

W. C. CROSBIE!

FRIDAY EVENING APRIL 11, 1873,

ANIMAL MAGNETISM!

SHERIDAN'S RIDE!

SCHNEIDER'S RIDE!

Olio of Comic Songs!

THE EX-PUCILIST!

MATINEE SATURDAY AFTERNOON

ROLLER SKATING!

AT THE RINK

On Fourth bet. Pine and A streets.

SKATING ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY Evenings from 7½ to 9½ o clock

Admission 25 cts
Use of Skates 25 cts

Also EVERY DAY (Sundays excepted) from 10 to 12 A M and from 2 to 4 P M

Admission including use of Skates 25 cts

A BRASS BAND always in attendance at the evening assemblies

J. H BRENNER,

Professor of Music!

Will give private lessons on the PIANO VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes

MUSIC FURNISHED FOR PARTIES

Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence, Fourth street between Columbia and Clay

BRAY & PARROT

Furnish

Brass & String Music

FOR BALLS PARTIES, etc, at low rates

LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN, PIANO AND CORNET Leave orders at Gray or Hirschbrunn's music stores or with W A Hart, at American Exchange

THE LATEST!

PER STEAMER

A JAY AN

UNIQUE AND

LARGE STOCK OF

WALL PAPER

RECEIVED

INCLUDES THE MOST

COMPLETE VARIETY OF

HANDSOME,

TASTY,

ELEGANT AND

RICHEST Patterns ever

SHOWN in this city

105 FIRST STREET
Opposite Postoffice

THE ART GALLERY OF PORTLAND

(LATE 'OPPOSITION LINE')

Corner First and Taylor streets—No 147

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANcisco with a new outfit to replace the one lost in the late fire, I have fitted up the suite of rooms the most convenient in the State of Oregon—only one flight of stairs The top light is built on the same plan as the leading galleries of San Francisco together with all the improvements, including Revolving Shades, to produce fine soft shades on the picture I will introduce the FLOATING PHOTOGRAPH' something new and a beautiful style of pictures; also Porcelain Enameled Cards and all the latest improvements of the art

I would solicit my former patrons and ladies and gentlemen of Portland and vicinity to call and visit my new rooms and pictures O DENNIS, Photographer

Or First and Taylor over Farnsworth & Do s Grocery

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO,)

32 & 34 Front St., O. S. P. N. Co's Block,

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES. METALS.

AND

TINMEN'S STOCK.

AGENCY FOR

TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

$50

Will buy the

New Wilson Sewing Machine!

The only first-class Machine selling at

LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.

Call and examine, purchase and

SAVE MONEY

At the salesroom

130 First Street,

A. VAIL,

AGENTS WANTED General Agent

HOFFMAN'S

Rosendale Cement!

DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY

Quality Guaranteed

Good Cooperage,

DOUBLE PAPER,

FOR SALE ON FAVORABLE TERMS IN LOTS TO SUIT BY

KITTLE & CO.,

Cor California and Front streets, San Francisco

a24lm2p

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs Taylor & Brownell we will sell the same as well as our own consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING HATS BOOTS and SHOES at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out our entire business and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms JOHN WILSON

Third street, bet Alder and Morrison, three doors south of Masonic Hall

a7dw1m

SEED OATS!

SEED WHEAT!

BY

EVERDING & FARRELL

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY.

McKILLOP, GROSS & CO,

Pittock's Block Portland, Or

Head Offices

McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY New York

FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts Supplies information as to character capital antecedents and commercial position of Bankers, Merchants etc in the United States Canada etc

Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality however small or distant

Their new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE containing names ratings of traders etc under a PRIVATE KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL now in press and will be SHORTLY ISSUED Terms of subscription can be ascertained at the Agency Secret printed sheet reports issued every day Non subscribers requested to call and observe our complete method

Merchant Tailoring!

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM ship

ORTELAMME

FRANCIS CONNER, Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street for the above port

FRIDAY, APRIL 11th, 1873,

At 5 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets

GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent,

For Victoria, Nanaimo, Ft. Wrangle, Fort Tongas and Sitka.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above ports

MONDAY, APRIL 14th, 1873,

At 4 o clock P M

Victoria Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street

GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,

Portland July 11, 1872

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland

GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

S W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGER,

78 Front Street.

Saddlery-Hardware,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added

REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,

Cor. Yamhill & Front Sts.

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS.

KERBY'S GENUINE

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES

Latest Spring Styles

AT

MEUSSDORFFER'S.

Boys and Girls'

Sailor Straw Hats,

Infants' Straw

& Cassimere Hats.

Men's Silk Hats and Beaver Hats,

THE VIENNA HAT AND PLYMOUTH,

Are the

HATS OF THE SEASON.

AT

CORNER FRONT AND MORRISON d1m

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!

MILK! MILK!

At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart

FROM

RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.

STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS

C. S. SILVER,

No. 136 First street,

HAS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of

BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA

EMPRESS CLOTH

PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,

WHITE FLANNEL,

FAMILY BLANKETS RED COMFORTS

CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.

HATS and CAPS,

MEN S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc etc

All of which will be sold

Cheap for Cash.

Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

GOLD,

VELVET,

SATIN,

AND OTHER

WALL PAPER,

Window Shades,

Etc Etc—for sale by

GEORGE L. STORY

45 Front Street.

HOME MANUFACTURED

WAGON MATERIALS!

Consisting of

OAK & ASH TIMBER

SPOKES FELLOES AND NECK YOKES WHIPPLE TREES DOUBLE TREES AND BOLSTERS, TONGUES AND COULINGS.

Warranted 3 Years Seasoned

Or no sale—can be bought at

CORNER COLUMBIA AND FRONT STREET

L BELLCORNADER & BRO Agents for Washington Territory Hardwood Lumbering Mills

a7dlm

Auction and Commission

A. B. RICHARDSON

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL CHANDISE AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

aug26 A B RICHARDSON

At Private Sale

Large assortment of GROCERIES & Liquors

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON Consignments

To parties declining Housekeeping I will Purchase Second Hand Furniture.

A B RICHARDSON,

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

I will sell at my Auction Rooms

SATURDAY, APRIL 12,

At 10 o clock, A M

One Elegant Rosewood Case Piano

Cost $1,500.

ALSO,

One FINE ROSEWOOD PARLOR SUIT

ALSO

One FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SUIT

ALSO

BED ROOM,

DINING ROOM &

Kitchen Furniture

ALSO

25 bf bbls HALBUT FISH;
100 bxs C O S AP;
25 bags BEANS

ALSO

125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR
150 bxs C O SOAP,
25 bxs TOBACCO;
50 bxs CANDLES.

A. B. RICHARDSON

Special Sale

OF

Valuable Real Estate

I will sell at my Auction Rooms

ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 16,

At 10 o'clock, A M

Lot One (1) in Block Eighty three (83) situated on corner of Oak and Sixth streets

ALSO,

Lot Two (2) in Block Eighty three (83) 100 feet, situated on Sixth street one block from Oak

TERMS CASH

A. B RICHARDSON,

Insurance.

CARD FROM

BOSTON MERCHANTS

BOSTON, December

CAPT WM B SEARS Agent Fireman's Insurance Company of California

DEAR SIR—In recognition of the prompt, business-like manner in which our agents, after the fire of November 9th and 10th were notified by the officers of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose policies it was our pleasure to hold, we take pleasure in inviting your attention to the names as references. Very respectfully yours,

Nichols, Parker & Dorr, Hapgood & Co., Mann, Bowers & Sawyer, Coon, Crocker & Robart, Converse & Stanwood, Brooks & Young, Spaulding & Wardwell, Smith, Stebbins & Co, D Webster King & Co.,

Melendy, Miner, Homer & Co, Geo Wm Gay & Co, Brandon Gay & Co, Fo by, Wood & Co

D J STAPLES
ALPHEUS BULL
GEO D DORNIN
WM J DUTTON
THOS. C. GRANT

Eastern Department

No. 114 Broadway, New York

SKEELS & BOUGHTON

Western Department

No 177 Madison street, Chicago

THOS S CHANT

OREGON BRANCH

No. 5 Stark street, Portland

GEORGE F. GRANT,

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

Capital $1,000,000

JOHN H. REDINGTON
H. HOWARD
CHAS R STORY
N B LEDDY
H H. BIGELOW

DIRECTORS.

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND P Wasserman, C H Lewis, D Macleay, Lloyd Brazee

SALEM
ALBANY
DALLES
LEWISTON

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Agent for Oregon and Washington

RISDON

Iron and Locomotive

Cor. Beal & Hoyt

POSTOFFICE BOX 1,616

GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, & BOILER MAKERS

Special attention given to Heavy Forgings

Contracts Taken to Build Steamboats

Quartz Mills Hoisting Works, Saw Mills (Carpenter work and Engine

The only Foundry on the Pacific coast using EARLY CHILLED CAR WHEELS ARES WARRANTED road or Mining Cars Wheels made of any size or cast iron of the usual car wheels.

HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE TO ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE Contracts made to lay pipe if desired

This firm have made the principle gold mines of California and can refer to them if required.

feb27d3m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Jr., Agent

Agency for the Sale of

W. W. HARDEN'S

PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS

AND

FAMILY BIBLES

THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE MARKET

AT PUBLISHERS PRICES.

JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers

337, 339 and 331 Sansome street

f17 SAN FRANCISCO

The Daily Oregonian

FRIDAY MORNING, APR

CITY

Good Friday —To-day is Good and will be religiously observed throughout Christendom by all denominations Devotional exercises will be held in many of the churches in memory of the crucifixion of Mankind's Redeemer, who named it Good Friday," because of the great religious services held on that day The word is a corruption of the German term it *Stiller-Freitag*, meaning silent Friday, from *Char-f* signifying to lament During the first few centuries of Christianity it was called Pascha, then Christ the paschal lamb was sacrificed, and has been attended with peculiar solemnities as a sepulchre used to be borne thither by the clergy and a crucifix was borne before him in procession, and deposited in a tomb (Good Friday) in the year on which mass is not said in the Catholic churches A host consecrated the day before, for use on this day, has been placed in a repository over night in a repository erected for the purpose in a Chapel of Repose in the main body of the Church, is carried to the main altar by the priest No consecration is used, nor is the customary light of the altar lighted, nor music employed The ceremony consists of the adoration of the cross, sometimes called "adoration" by the clergy and the people kneeling as they approach and kiss the cross, which is performed by the clergy and the people of England, this was done in the time of Edward the Confessor, "creeping to the cross" In some countries an image of Judas Iscariot was dressed in effigy and subjected to every kind of indignity At the north of England it is customary on Good Friday herb puddings, composed principal ingredient is the "passion dock" in fruition which produces a fecula of the consistency of the cross, nails, hammer, etc which is a popular superstition practice of serving up "hot cross buns" which a popular superstition has it preserves from fire and other accidents for several English countries a small piece of this bun baked on the morning of this day is used in medicine until the next year, to be used in medicine

THE HEBREW PASSOVER —At sun to night begins the Hebrew Festival of the Passover religiously observed by Israelites remaining intact on the doorposts of the first-born in memory of the destruction of the first-born in Egypt immediately preceding their exodus from that country The word Passover is from *pesah*, from *pasah*, to leap over, to pass by, to spare When the Angel of God smote the first-born of Egypt, he passed over such of the Israelites as were marked with the blood of the paschal lamb on the doorposts of their houses so the first-born of each Israelite was spared. As they were all so marked by providence they

Auctions and Commissions.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES
REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL
MERCHANDISE AT PUBLIC SALE

Sales Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale,
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
GENERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS
Parties declining, Housekeeping I will mention to
Purchase Second Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Furniture, Groceries
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.

I will sell at my Auction Palesroom, on
SATURDAY, APRIL 12, 1873,
At 10 o'clock, A M
Elegant Rosewood Concert Piano
Cost $1 500.
ALSO,
One FINE ROSEWOOD PARLOR SET.
ALSO,
One FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SET
ALSO
BED ROOM,
DINING ROOM and
Kitchen Furniture
ALSO
25 bf bbls HALIBUT FISH.
100 bxs C. O. SOAP;
25 bags BEANS;
ALSO,
125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR,
150 bxs C O SOAP,
25 bxs TOBACCO;
50 bxs CANDLES.
A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Special Sale
OF
Valuable Real Estate

I will sell at my Auction Sales Room
ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 16th,
At 10 o'clock, A. M

One (1) in Block Eighty-three (83); also of Lot situated on corner of Oak and Sixth streets.
ALSO,
Two (2) in Block Eighty three (83); also of Lot; situated on Sixth street, cor Oak and Sts. Title perfect
TERMS CASH.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Insurance.

CARD FROM
BOSTON MERCHANTS

Boston, December 13, 187
T. WM. H. SEARS, Agent Fireman's Fund Ins Company of California.
In recognition of the very courteous and ease-like manner in which our losses by the g of November 9th and 10th were adjusted and paid the officers of the Firemen's Fund Insurance Co California, whose policies it was our good fo hold, we take pleasure in inviting you to us as references. Very truly yours,

Nichols, Parker & Dupee,	Melendy, Hixon & Co.,
Ingood & Co.,	Miner, Read & Hicks,
Amin, Bowers & Sawyer,	Homer & Sprague,
Tom, Crocker & Hobart,	Silas Wm. Read & C.
Pierce & Stanwood,	Brandon Bankie Co.,
Cooke & Young,	Carter, Mann & Co.,
Remilling & Wardwell,	Frank F Hodges,
Smith, Hopkins & Co.,	Farley, Amsden & Co.
Webster King & Co.,	

J. STAPLES ..... Pr
ALPHEUS BULL ..... Vice President
EDWD. D. DORNIN ..... Secretary
WM. J. SUTTON ..... Assistant Secretary
THOS. O. GRANT ..... General Agent

Eastern Department,
No. 114 Broadway, New York
RUSSELL & HOUGHTON, Managers.

Western Department.
No. 127 Madison street, Chicago.
THOS. R. CHARD, Manager

OREGON BRANCH,
No. 5 Stark street, Portland
GEORGE F. GRANT, Manager.

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Capital $1.000.000

N H. REDINGTON ..... President
H. HOWARD ..... Vice President
B. R. STORY ..... Secretary
RODY ..... Marine Secretary
MORLOW ..... General Manager

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TLAND, P. Wasserman, C H Lewis E. Dolliver
D Macleay, Lloyd Brooks.
..... L. F Rose
ANY ..... Jas Creelman
LKE ..... D. M. Pratt
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RISDON
Iron and Locomotive Works
Cor. Beal & Howard
OFFICE BOX 1,636 ..... SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINEERS
BOILER MAKERS.

Special attention given to Hoisting Work.

Contracts Taken to Build and Repair Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats (Carpenter work and Engines complete.)

The only Foundry on the Pacific coast where Patent CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE MADE, for Mining Cars. Wheels made of car axles set in the usual car wheels
DURALUMIN AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR SALE OR PRESSURE Contracts made to build and forged.
The firm have made the principle pipe undertaking in this, and can refer to those if required
Feb3m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent

Agency for the Sale of
J. W. HARDING'S
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
FAMILY BIBLES
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.
JOHN C. HOOGE & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Stationers
325, 327, 329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

AGENTS WANTED
IN EVERY FIRST CLASS BUSINESS FOR A FAMILY
Publication, with the assurance of making from
$2.000 to $3,000 a Year.
Or more secured, in connection with an agency for the
exclusive sale of works by
HENRY WARD BEECHER,
WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT,
HARRIET BEECHER STOWE
Circulars for particulars to
J. B. FORD & CO., Publishers,
Feb3;3aw 2m San Francisco

THE HEBREW
OF PORTLAND AND VICINITY
THE UNDERSIGNED WELL KNOWN BUTCHER
will furnish
THE NO. 1 MATZOTH
AT 20 CENTS PER POUND delivered all through the city free of charge
Orders left at 10 cents per Pound.
Orders left at the Grand Leaf Superintended by Mr. Grand Leaf
Restaurant on Alder street, between Front and Second streets
Will receive prompt attention
Portland State Bakery, cor First and Madison streets

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 11 1873

CITY.

GOOD FRIDAY.—To-day is Good Friday, and will be religiously observed throughout Christendom by devotional exercises. Good Friday is the anniversary of the crucifixion of the Savior of Mankind, so called in allusion to the benefits conferred on the world by his death. The day was named it "Long Friday," because of the protracted religious services held on that day and the German term it *Stiller Freitag* on the account of the solemn silence observed in the churches or of the solemn silence observed in the churches or *Char-freitag*, from an antiquated word signifying penitence. During the first two or three centuries of Christianity it was called *pura h*, because when Christ, the paschal lamb was slain. Its observation has been attended with peculiar rites. In most churches a sepulchre used to be constructed, and a crucifix was borne thither in procession and deposited as in a tomb. Good Friday is the only day in the year on which mass is not celebrated in the Catholic churches. A host is consecrated the day before, for use on this day, and, having been placed over night in a repository generally erected for the purpose in a Chapel or part of the Church, is carried to the main altar and consumed by the priest. No consecrated wine is used, nor are the customary lights, incense and music employed. The ceremony of kissing the cross, sometimes called "adoration of the cross," is performed by the clergy and people on their knees. In England, this was anciently called "creeping to the cross." In some countries an image of Judas Iscariot was dressed up on this day and subjected to every kind of indignity. At the north of England it is customary to eat on Good Friday hot buns, in which the principal ingredient is the "passion dock," which, in fact, in fact, produces fanciful representations of the cross, nails, hammer, etc. A better known practice is that of serving up "hot cross buns" which a popular superstition holds to be preservatives against fire and other disasters. In several English counties a small loaf of bread is baked on the morning of this day and put by until the next year, to be used in morsels as a [illegible]

THE HEBREW PASSOVER.—At the rising of the sun to-night begins the Hebrew Passover, a festival instituted by Moses in commemoration of the Israelites remaining intact on the night of the destruction of the first-born in Egypt, immediately preceding their exodus from that country. The word Passover is from the Hebrew *pesach*, from *pasah*, to leap over, to pass by. When the angel of God smote the first born of Egypt, he passed over such of the houses as were marked with the blood of the paschal Lamb, and so the first born of each Israelitish house (for they were all so marked by pre issued command through Moses,) was spared. The festival was originally celebrated by the sacrifice of lambs in the evening of the first Hebrew spring month, and by eating them on the following evening. During the seven days of the Passover, all leaven was excluded from the food eaten. Since the destruction of the Temple, the passover has been celebrated by domestic rites commemorative of the deliverance from bondage, the first and last days being observed as holy days. During those seven days, no leavened bread is eaten, and the people betake themselves to prayers, thanksgivings, hospitalities, and familiar conversations connected with the emancipation from servitude of their ancestors. The festival is observed wherever the Hebrews may be found throughout the world.

THE MASQUERADE BALL.—In all respects, the masquerade carnival given last evening at the Armory Hall, under the order of Jolly Good Fellows, was a success. A large number of masks were present, and also many ladies and gentlemen who were not disguised. The large hall was thronged to an uncomfortable extent, notwithstanding was attended with some difficulty. The music was excellent, and everything passed off as merry as a wedding bell. Below we publish a partial list:

Miss Mary Pollock, Pocahontas; Miss Una Lacks and Mrs. W. H. Botts, country girls; Miss Ida Kellogg and Mrs. J. B. Phillips, pages; Miss Ella Lucas, Polish Princess; Mesdames George W. Hilliman and J. F. Gallagher, white dominoes; L. B. Phillips, brigand chief; Phil. J. Kerrigan and Oscar Harrison, Siamese Twins; Robert Jennings, Hamlet; James Dowling, Iago, J. B Kellogg, Michael Cassio, W. H Butts, Hard Times, John Cummings, Plantation Bitters, M. M. Spaulding, Highlander, "Chick," Drummer, San Francisco City Guards; H. Christie, Vaquero, Fred Keller, Indian maiden, H V. Yates and J. B. Pringle, Bremen, D. W. Holesapple, Darkey; R. Norman, Hard Times, No. 27, C. Christie, Domino; C. A Vollum, Dinah, Morton Spaulding, Chatham Street Merchant, Chas. Shultz, French Peasant.

GERMAN CATHOLICS.—From the *Sentinel* we learn that on last Sunday morning Father Orth (a young German priest) publicly announced to his auditors that, agreeable to the wish of many of the most sincere and active German Catholic gentlemen in this city, and with the full and entire approval of the Archbishop, and of the Rev. Father Bistens, V. G., a meeting would be held in the school room adjoining the church, immediately after the services, for the purpose of taking steps to organize a German Catholic benevolent society, to be called Saint Joseph's German Catholic Benevolent Society of Portland, Oregon. In accordance with the recommendation, the gentlemen present on this occasion met in the St. Vincent de Paul Society's Hall, and then and there concluded a temporary organization by the election of John Donnerberg as Chairman and Nicholas Bell, Secretary, and the appointment of a committee of five to draft a constitution and by laws. The meeting adjourned to meet again in the same place, on Low, or Whit Sunday, at three o'clock in the afternoon, on which day Father Orth will again be pleased to address the German people at the usual hour, immediately after eight o'clock Mass.

CONCERT AND FESTIVAL.—We are requested to announce that a concert and festival will be given at the Hall street M. E. Church this (Friday) evening, for the benefit of the Sabbath School. The concert will begin at half past seven, and at its close an oyster supper and other refreshments will be served to all who wish. Considerable preparations have been made to render the occasion a pleasant one, and the committee hope to see a full house. All are invited.

SCHOOL MEETING.—The annual school meeting as required by law, will be held next Monday evening in School District No. 1, at the new Central School House. The object of the meeting will be to receive the annual reports of the Directors, and the Clerk for the fiscal year, to levy a tax, or transact such additional business as may be deemed necessary and proper. A full attendance is desirable.

THE SUPERIOR.—The lighthouse tender, *Shubrick*, sailed for San Francisco from Astoria on Wednesday, having completed her cruise for the present on the northwest coast. A few days before sailing she went over to Shoalwater Bay, where ten spar buoys were placed and two iron ones. She returned, replaced a buoy on the bar, and sailed for the bay.

OUT FOR PRACTICE.—Several members of the Portland Base Ball Club, together with a number of admirers of the noble game, assembled on the ball grounds yesterday afternoon to indulge in practice. Nines were selected from the party, and a lively time was had for an hour or more. The prospects for a brilliant base ball season are quite promising.

A NEW CHURCH.—A correspondent, writing from Mount Tabor, in this county, states that quite recently eight of the heaviest tax payers in District No. 6, have agreed to contribute the sum of $300 to be applied toward the erection of a new Methodist Church near that place. The building will probably be commenced and finished the present season.

MAY FESTIVAL.—The Catholic Library and Christian Doctrine Society propose to hold a grand festival and picnic about the first of next month. A meeting of the committee, appointed to make the necessary arrangements, will be held at the Library Room's on Sunday, the 13th inst., commencing at 3 o'clock.

ANNUAL VISITATION.—Bishop Morris was to have started for Eastern Oregon and Idaho last Monday morning on his annual visitation, but navigation to Lewiston has not yet opened, and he will probably defer his visit until boats commence to run to that point, which will be within the next two weeks.

TAMATA SAILED.—The English bark *Tamaya*, which left this port on Tuesday last in tow of the *Mermaid*, with a cargo of grain for Europe, arrived at Astoria on Wednesday. Wind and bar proving favorable, the vessel passed out to sea without trouble or delay.

ELECTED.—The following officers were elected at the annual school meeting, held last Monday at Mount Tabor, in District No. 5. Director, J. S. Newell Clerk, M. M Hunter. By a vote nearly unanimous, a tax of $700 was levied for the purpose of building an addition to the present school house, so as to enable the District in the future to establish and maintain a graded school.

TEN DAYS ALLOWED.—We are requested to state that all the school clerks in this county are required by law to make out their report and forward the same to the Superintendent of Common Schools within ten days from the annual election, held last Monday. Such report must contain the names of the Clerk and Director elected in each District.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Parlor fires abolished.

Chickens are high—be prices.

Only one sailing vessel now in port.

Twenty days more of the oyster season.

The Turners are preparing for their May fest.

The thermometer is slowly creeping up these days.

The moonlight is a good thing for the lamplighters.

Ferry runs till 7 30 P. M.—small boat after that hour.

You have got to pay high for your clams and trout just now.

Carriages for funerals are furnished at a lower rate now than heretofore.

The booksellers find no sale for "Ugly Girls." A scarcity of that article in this vicinity.

The foundations of Holman's, Gray's and Fisher's brick buildings, will be laid next week.

Allsky & Hegele's wagon was the cause of the disaster to the Golsor Grinder's cart yesterday.

Twenty tons of hay and one thousand bushels of oats consumed monthly at the O. T. Co's stables.

"Why do all actresses avoid Jane as a professional name?" asks a friend at our elbow. We give it up.

The steamer *Carrie*, after being thoroughly overhauled, made a trial trip yesterday up to Oregon City.

Away for San Francisco at 5 P. M.—the *Oriflamme*. Remember, mails will close at 3 15, express at 3 30.

A Seventh street girl wants to know why men never notice any feet but large ones, and she is mad about it.

A social and oyster supper will be given by the ladies of Hall Street Church this evening, at half-past seven. All are invited.

The students of the Portland Academy and Female Seminary will give a literary and musical entertainment on Friday evening, April 18th.

Geo. Kellich has laid in 175 tons of ice from Tom-Mile Creek, above the Dalles. Enough to keep everybody cool during the coming heated term.

There will be a written examination of the classics in the Portland Academy and Female Seminary, on Thursday and Friday of next week.

Eggs are now so cheap up the valley that the poorest sowing machine and insurance agent receives an ovation at nearly every hamlet he visits.

Our statistical reporter has found that the Oregon Transfer Company employ 54 men, 30 horses and 11 drays, trucks, wagons and carriages, and two stables are used by the Company.

The measles and whooping cough, which have been raging with considerable violence among the children, and even the adults to some extent, in this city, and which have caused many a home to be desolated, are on the decline.

STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

A meeting of the Oregon State Horticultural Society was held at Armory Hall yesterday. A very fair number of members were in attendance, and the determination on the part of all seems to be to use every effort to promote the objects of the Society.

It was decided by the Society to omit giving the usual exhibition in this city in June, this year, and to hold an Annual Horticultural Fair in conjunction with the Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society at Salem next fall. It was also determined to make a report to, and be represented at the meeting of the American Pomological Society, to be held in St. Louis, next autumn. The following named gentlemen were appointed a committee to prepare specimens of the horticultural products of Oregon and forward them to that point: A. J. Dufur, of Multnomah county; Seth Lucilleg, of Clackamas; G. W. Hunt, of Marion, John Millard, of Linn; W. P. Watson, of Wasco, J. T. Glenn, of Jackson, and A. R. Shipley, of Clackamas. The report to be presented to the National Society, will also be prepared by these gentlemen and will no doubt, from their known ability and understanding of the subject, be a document of great interest to the people at the East and the means of attracting much attention towards our State. A truthful report of Oregon's resources in this particular is all that is necessary to place her at the head of the fruit and flower growing States of the Union. Much of the work which has been done to advance our State in this respect heretofore has been done by a few individuals and we trust a greater amount of encouragement will hereafter be given to those who have the work in hand. Our industrious and public spirited fellow citizen, Hon A. J. Dufur, is doing all he can to promote the interests of the Society and will probably represent our State at the annual meeting in St. Louis before alluded to. He is a member of the General Fruit Committee of the American Pomological Society, and so takes an active interest in seeing that his State is fully represented.

PERSONAL.

Joe. Carter, an old citizens of this city, is now in Baker county on business connected with his mining interests.

Messrs. D. Beach, Thos. Monteith and Luther Elkins, of Albany, A. Van Dusen, of Astoria, and Sam'l T. Pike, of San Francisco, are in the city.

N. B. Humphreys, Esq., District Attorney for the Third Judicial District, R. H. Strahan, Esq., of Corvallis, and M. V. Brown, of the Albany *Democrat*, are registered at the Cosmopolitan.

Rev. Dr. Schwab, who is a candidate for the ministry of the Taylor Street (San Francisco) Synagogue, preached his second trial sermon, in German, last Saturday, in that city.

The *Sentinel* says: "We learn with pleasure that Rev L. N. St. Onge, formerly missionary priest of the Yakama Indians in Washington Territory, will return to this coast during the coming summer."

Rev E R Geary, of Albany, leaves to day on a business trip to Washington City. On his return he will stop at Harrisburg, Penn., on a visit to his sister in law, Mrs Gen John W Geary, and also at other places in that State.

AMUSEMENTS

"Komical Krosbie" the great favorite with this public will take a farewell benefit at Ore Fine Theater this evening. A varied and entertaining programme will be offered. The performance will open with "Animal Magnetism," followed by "Sheridan's Ride," and concluding with "The Ex Pugilist."

It is announced that the Countess Montijo, mother of the ex Empress Eugenie, has suddenly lost her eyesight. This is not strictly true, as she has been almost wholly blind for many years, though it has been a point of etiquette in her palace never to refer to this infirmity, but to address her as if her eyes were as bright and good as they were half a century ago, when they snared the wandering soul of the young and dissolute Count of Teba. The same curious old quotie prevails in the titular court of the exiled King of Hanover at Hetzing. He has been stone blind for years, yet the subject is never mentioned in his court, and his Majesty keeps up the dreary comedy by complimenting the ladies who are presented to him on the freshness of their complexions, and the taste of their toilets.

An excellent saying has just been attributed to Pio Nono, and one which shows how easy it is to make rules for the conduct of others and not to follow them yourself. It is just as easy as it is not to write a tragedy in five acts. Speaking of the Comte de Chambord, whose recent letter to Mgr. Dupanloup has killed the fusion dead, and sent the Orleanists over to the side of M. Thiers, His Holiness remarked "His Highness, the Comte de Chambord, is wrong, perhaps, to believe in the infallibility of the monarchy that he represents. Political affairs live by conciliation. Religion alone can claim to rest upon absolute principles."

EXEMPT FIREMEN

Below we publish the list of exempt firemen connected with the Portland Fire Department. The year is given, as will be observed, in which those firemen have attached themselves to the Department. Seven years' active service being required, the list only extends up to the year 1866. The following are the names:

For 1854, S J McCormick, Peter Taylor, A D Fitch, C. A Hase, R M Field, C M Wiberg, Wm Beck, Sr, L J Northrop, S. D Smith, I Dekum.

For 1855, J C Van Rensselaer, S S. Slater, S. Norris, J O Waterman, M. M. Lucas.

For 1855, F Harbaugh, S M. Smith, D. W. Burnsides, C. F Keuhn.

For 1856, L Meyer, John McCraken, Henry Failing, Robert Porter, W L Higgins, C H Lewis, W S Ladd, W D Carter, P. C. Schuy ler, T. A Davie, A. C Ripley, L M Starr, Jos Taylor, T. B. Trivett, Lewis Day, P. D. W Hardenburg, S G Skidmore.

For 1857, L. C. Millard, Joseph Buchtel, James Strang, Joseph Webber.

For 1858, J. W. Failing, S. N Arrigoni, L Blum, A. B Hallock, J S White, E T Reese, M. S Burnell, Joseph Borgman, A. H. Johnson, John Thompson, B F. Goodwin, A. B Elfelt, G. A Burchardt.

For the year 1859, H Rossenfeldt, John R Foster, James R Lappeus, O Joyat, J. J Meagher, D Barg Aly, Joseph Buchman, Wm Kapus, A. B Stuart, A J Remington, J. Gruber, J. Bergman, J A Thompson, John D. Yater, G. I Myers.

In 1860, Jacob Kenig, A Dodge, R B Knapp, W S Clark, W. V. Spencer, B. L Norden, L Watterman, John Lillis.

For 1861, L A Goddard, S B. Parrish, A. G. Walling, C F Perry, John Ewry, S Sherlock, A M Sharkey, D H Hendee, Hamilton Boyd, W K. Withorell, T G Young, W. H. Wood.

In 1862, W. L Leonard, T Rogers, T Temple, C H Myers, A Bauer, F. Zentfuehs, F. M. Arnold, John Barrett, F. Neibur, M. Monsowitz, R Hendrie, F. Opitz, F. Herning, F Gutons.

For the year 1863, Adam Stander, H Weinhardt, J. B Miller, J. W. Sutton, T J. Johnson, A. B Richardson, S Barnhoun, D. Kelly, Geo. Herrel, D H. Hilburgh, H Stoup, C. C. Phillips, J L Tribbet, J Farmer, E. Milwain, Levi Knott, L Lomline.

In the year 1864, H Sinheimer, H Cook, David Monnastos, Wm Dellinger, J. E Patton, W. O Bruon, E F. Albright, Al Zeiher, M. J. Mulligan, J. H. Lyon, Jacob Mayer.

For the year 1865, Francis Brown, R. Hursch uch, Geo. W. Rapsol, A. J Gray, Thos Rider, Isam White, H Gwynne, S C. Mills, Wm H. Wetzel, James Halpin, L. Stark, D. Labbe, John Ladd, C E. Smith, James Bennett.

In 1866, A. A. Williams, Henry Everding.

Quite a number of the persons above named have changed their places of residence and have never made application for exempt certificates of the Board of Delegates, although they have served out the required time, and are entitled to the same.

MULTNOMAH REFORM SCHOOL.

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION FILED.

Articles of incorporation were duly executed yesterday, and will be filed to day in the County Clerk's office, by the incorporators of the "Multnomah Reform School." The following are the names of the incorporators: William Wadhams; H B. Taylor, J. K. Gill, Thomas Frazer, A. C Gibbs, Edwin Russell, Henry Failing, James Steel, Charles Hodge, B Goldsmith, W Lair Hill, Theodore Wygant, J. C. Ainsworth, W. S Ladd, William H. Watkins, J. P. O. Lownsdale, C H Meussdorffer, Andrew Hurgren.

The object of this corporation is for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a Reform School in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon; for the safe keeping, correction, governing and employing of juvenile offenders legally committed by authority of the courts and magistrates of the county.

The estimated value of all property of this corporation at the present time is nothing, and its sources of revenue and income are contributions and donations, and any money which the county may appropriate to the use of the corporation, and the use of 50 acres of land from the poorhouse farm, and payment from the county in accordance with the provisions of an act of the Legislative Assembly of Oregon, approved October 28, 1872.

The business of the corporation shall be managed by fifteen trustees; those of the first class shall be five, viz: W. Lair Hill, W. H. Watkins, Charles Hodge, Thomas Frazer, W. Wadhams. Those of the second class shall be five, viz: E. Russell, J. K. Gill, Theodore Wygant, A. C Gibbs, A. Hurgren. Those of the third class shall be five, viz. James Steel, B B. Taylor, B. Goldsmith, H. Failing, J. C. Ainsworth—any five of whom shall be a quorum to do business, and make and adopt by-laws, and shall hold their offices for one year, those of the second class for two years, and those of the third class for three years.

The location of the school shall be in the vicinity of the city of Portland, Oregon, and its principal office shall be in said city.

COURT PROCEEDINGS.

COMMISSIONERS' COURT—HAMILTON, J.

THURSDAY, April 10, 1873.

Ordered that the sum of $50 be allowed Company C, City Rifles, O. S M. Further order of this court to be made in favor of Alex. Campbell, Captain of said company.

Ordered that a monthly allowance of $20 be made in favor Mrs. May, an indigent person; first warrant to date from the present month.

In the matter of the petition of George C. Sears and others, for change in location of county road to the line of the Macadamized road, commencing at the bridge near James Terwilliger's and running thence south to its present crossing of the Macadamized road near the Fulton House. The petition was granted, and J. S. Dickinson, H. Cushing and Edward Burton are appointed viewers; C. W. Burrage, surveyor. These viewers will meet at Terwilliger's on Tuesday, 15th inst., at 9 o'clock for the purpose of said survey.

In the matter of the petition of J. L Scoggins and many others, for a survey of the county road leading from the north boundary of the city of Portland, north, to the Columbia county line. It is ordered that the petition be granted and that said road be surveyed. I. Byers, J. H. McIntyre and David Stimson are appointed viewers, and C. W. Burrage, surveyor.

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J.

THURSDAY, April 10, 1873.

E M. Burton vs Lovi Nelson; defendant has until Wednesday to file exceptions to report of referee, and when filed to submit the same to the Judge of this court at Chambers on Monday, 21st inst.

Moses Hurd vs J. H. Ritchie et al; judgment on verdict for $5 and costs.

Ben Holladay vs James Terwilliger; judgment for plaintiff for $225 50 coin.

J. G. Chapman vs R. R. Riley, cause dismissed at cost of plaintiff.

Richard Roberts admitted to citizenship.

J L Scoggins, administrator, vs George W. Durand et al, order confirming sale of real property on execution.

Caroline W Sheldon vs Charles W Sheldon, order for publication of summons.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

PERSONAL, LOCAL AND GENERAL.

[From the Advocate.]

The meeting for the promotion of entire holiness, held at the Taylor Street Church in this city on Tuesday afternoon last, was quite largely attended. Several ministers, traveling and local, were present. The exercises were conducted by the pastor, Rev. G. W. Izer.

On Saturday evening, April 19th, Rev S. Bowers, A. M., of Salem, will deliver one of his popular and interesting lectures at the Masonic Hall, in this city, in behalf of the Empire City church. Mr. Bowers has been in Oregon long enough to be known as a clear thinker and one of our best lecturers.

The officers and teachers of the North Portland M E Sunday School have commenced preparing for a Floral Festival and Exhibition, to take place some week evening in the early part of May. To those who are acquainted with the workers in that Sunday School it is unnecessary to predict a grand success.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

To-day, being Good Friday, there will be services and a discourse in the Unitarian Church at 7 30 P M.

The Presbyterian Church, which was closed last Sabbath evening on account of an accident—since remodied—will be open as usual, both morning and evening. The subject for next Sunday evening's lecture in the current course on Fundamental Truths will be: "Practical Christianity, or what is it to be a Christian?"

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses, go to Hargron & Shindler.

How this World is given to Lying

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

How this world is given to——. The *Bulletin* newspaper of this morning says that analyzed, and put in plain English, the sum and substance of my article in the OREGONIAN of yesterday, is that I want the public schools to be kept at so low a grade, &c. Now, Mr. Editor, what I said, in plain English, that required no analyzing, except by those who, under a pretext of analyzing, wished to distort what I said, was, that the question concerning our public schools, practically was, "what relation in our State, they (the public schools) should have to our colleges." Since the principle of *meum et tuum* is recognized in our social system, it is a very exact question, just how much of *meum* shall be transposed *a meum tuo* over to the side of *tuum* by governmental rules. If Mr. A. B. is called upon by the theory and principle of government, to educate C. D and X. Y. and Z.'s children, Mr. A. B. certainly must have *quid pro quo*, and therefore he is entitled to regulate somewhat the conduct of Messrs. C. D and X. Y. and Z. themselves. Sound discretion ought to prevail in regard to appropriating the property of one individual to another's use. In this country, so far, public education is founded upon the theory, rather that property ought, for its own sake, to bear some of the burden of education, for therein is its security in part. When education is the institution of the government, government undertakes to provide for all the grades of education, from the lowest to the highest, and not only undertakes so to provide, but also provides for children to be compulsorily required to attend school during certain periods of their youth, to be taught.

The election held last Monday was of a School Director and Clerk for this District; and in it was manifested more of personal preferences than anything else. But on next Monday there will be a school meeting held in this District to levy a school tax. The writer in the *Bulletin* is certainly in error in saying that the subject of the public schools is not debatable any longer this year. The last Legislature wisely changed the school law so that school districts the size of the Portland one shall hold their meeting to levy school tax, and the election of Directors and Clerk, at different times. At the meeting to levy taxes the school business for the ensuing year will be considered, and a tax sufficiently large levied. Portland has never gone backward in her school movements, but has rapidly, very rapidly, progressed. I was a little afraid, Mr. Editor, that she might have to go *back* a little if she progressed so rapidly any more, and that is the reason why I wrote the article of yesterday in your paper. I do not think the High School of Portland too high as it is, but that it is better to support it well where it is than to go much higher at once. It *might* fall back, you know. That is all. There is very much involved in this school question, but as the writer in the *Bulletin* seems to think it is all settled for this year, since Monday last, for which it has gone into mourning, as is usually customary on the death of near and dear friends, I will make that as my apology for not extending these remarks. Yours, EDUCATIONAL.

PORTLAND, April 10, 1873.

CARD.—Miss Berry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season, and announces that she has returned to this city to resume the business of Dressmaking, to which, from her thorough experience, she hopes again to meet with a favorable reception. Room No 8, Dekum's Building, over Clarke, Rumleson & Cook's store.

As Advertising Agents, the firm of Geo P Rowell & Co, New York, stand foremost in the United States.—*Lawrence Collegian*, Appleton, Wis.

Flashing in their pearly sheen,
From the glorious coralline,
Boo these teeth untarnished?
White alike, the back and front;
Yes, by the fragrant SOZODONT,
May beauty's mouth be garnished!
Passing away, passing away!

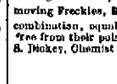
Many suffer rather than take nauseous medicine; and this is not to be wondered at, as the remedy is often worse than the disease. Sufferers from coughs, influenza, sore throat, or tendency to Consumption, will find in Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry a remedy as agreeable to the palate as effectual in removing disease.

HOLLOWAY'S VERMIFUGE CONFECTIONS
Are the most effective remedy for those pests of childhood Worms. All Physicians approve of them. They are pleasant to take, and safe and reliable in all cases.
Sold at 25 cents per box.
JOHN NEWMAN & CO., Druggists, San Francisco
Agents for Pacific Coast.

Willamette, No. 1—Attention! Fill this evening at 7½ o'clock, sharp. By order of the Foreman.
J. K. MERCER, Secretary.

IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER,
Hand it to
WOICKA,
No. 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK.)
Jewelry repaired promptly and satisfactorily, at moderate prices.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.



For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front.

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations, and free from their poisonous ingredients. Invented by Geo S. Dickey, Chemist. sdd&m1e6m

Collapse of the Nerves.

There is nothing more disheartening than nervous debility in extreme cases of this class the sufferers do not care whether they live or die. A feeling of hopelessness comes over them, and in some instances where the threatening symptoms are not met by prompt and proper treatment lunacy or idiocy ensues. Yet nervous debility is not a dangerous complaint if wisely dealt with. A medicated stimulant is the remedy needed and in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters this specific for the complaint is presented in its purest and most potent form. Nervous diseases is usually complicated with other ailments. It frequently involves biliousness, constipation, irregularities of the bowels, indigestion, and great mental depression. In the spring of the year, owing to the effect of the chilling fogs, searching winds and other unhealthy atmospheric phenomena, upon the external nerves, persons who are subject to nervous affections often suffer acute distress, both of body and mind, from this cause. It is therefore advisable for all who are liable to these troubles, and to the other bodily ills above mentioned, which so frequently accompany them, to commence the regular use of Hostetter's Bitters early in the season. The soverdet nervous and bilious attacks, with which they might otherwise be visited, can by this means be certainly avoided. As a nervine, gentle aperient and anti-bilious medicine, the Bitters have no equal.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR, cures Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff Joints, Lame Back, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Lumbago, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramp, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, Pains in the stomache and Bowels, and all Internal and external aches and pains.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL

speaks for itself, and trial and use have proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints—Price, small size, fifty cents; large, one dollar per bottle. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

BLOOD! BLOOD!

THE RIVER OF LIFE. Keep the ruby current clean and pure; get rid of Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Pustules, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood, by using
PRATT'S NEW LIFE.
Keep your liver active and your bowels regular; cure FEVER and AGUE. Sick Headache, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists.
A McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
s24d6p6m San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.

Millinery Goods.

Good News!

SPRING OPENING OF NEW GOODS!
ON
Thursday, Friday and Saturday,
April 3, 4, 5, at
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 FIRST ST., next to Ladd & Tilton's,
WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO with a large and elegant stock of
Millinery Goods
Which are offered at prices to suit everybody.
PATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES, among which are the CELESTE, COQUETTE THALIA, NELLSON, LA ROSE LYNETTE and PRINCESS, all of which, for elegance of style, cannot be equaled in Portland.
Particular attention paid to orders from country dealers who will find the stock complete.
Wanted—TWO SMART GIRLS as apprentices at MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 First street, next Ladd & Tilton s.

SPRING OPENING!
MRS. C. H. CLARKE
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE LADIES OF Portland and vicinity that she has opened all the
New Styles
IN
Millinery Goods
Also, an assortment of
Trimmings and Other Articles.
Be sure and call

P. VAN FRIDAGH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 79 First Street,
DEKUM'S BUILDING.

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.—1860—X.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,
For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.

A well preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory, while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time. The charm which lies in well placed Hair, Jossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean Head, is [illegible] and irresistible.
Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores.
ap29d1y

Wants.

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!
To sell the
"Rooky Mountain Saints."
By T. B. H. STENHOUSE,
Twenty-five years a Mormon Elder, Missionary, and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*.
THE ONLY FULL, RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years, together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of

The Law Should be Sure

Just now it is the fashion to punish crime We are living for the time under a reign of law Guiteau has been hung Foster has paid the forfeit of his life Stokes has been sentenced to death A healthful and salutary sentiment pervades the community, and is reflected in the vigorous action of the public tribunals A wholesome terror has been spread among the lawless desperadoes who infest our cities and wage defiant warfare upon society The machinery of justice is moving with a spasm of energy

Aye, there is the rub The movement is spasmodic not steadfast and sure To day justice is done Yesterday justice was laughed to scorn We write it now in view of the prompt and certain punishment of law We witnessed the gross abuse of law, demoralized and distracted administration Thanks to an awakened sentiment to the very shock of storm from alarm at the audacity of crime to an improved judiciary and above all, to a man courageous and intrepid Executive we see welcome evidences of the stern penalty following the law's violation But it is only a short time since the pendulum swung as far on the other side and the impunity of crime was as conspicuous as its punishment is now The murderer was only arraigned to be acquitted or if not directly acquitted to escape through the law's delays and technicalities Justice was then as much a gross jest mockery as it happily is now in many cases a terrible reality The public can readily recall the period only a few months ago when one after another went from the tragedy of blood to the farce of trial, when the temporary incarceration was but the prelude to renewed freedom, and when indictment for one crime ended simply in fresh license for another It was then that one of these murderers with an oblivious assurance exclaimed that hanging was played out, and so indeed it seemed to be

If such an era of laxity should return, the wholesome influence of the present epoch of punishment would soon be impaired if not altogether dissipated And unhappily we have no security against it On the contrary the wonder is that, with such a jury as passed upon the case of Foster, there was any conviction at all The members of that jury have by their subsequent conduct subjected themselves to universal contempt and reprobation They have made the preposterous declaration that, in full view of the explicit and not equivocal charge of the Judge, they pronounced Foster guilty of murder, while at the same time they desired and expected that he would not receive the punishment of murder With such an idiotic or knavish jury, the conviction itself must have been an accident It must surprising that it did not accept the out pit, or by disagreement open the way to his escape. Against such a result the firmness of the Executive could have protected us and in contemplating the imbecility or worse of this jury, we see by how narrow a chance it was avoided. And how many doubts it is calculated to excite as to our jury system and as to the law on this subject!

What we need above all things is that the law shall be certain in its operations There has been much discussion as to the efficacy of capital punishment But all questions as to the character of the penalty are less important than the guarantee that it shall be sure The degree of the punishment is less vital than the assurance that it will inevitably follow the commission of crime If we could have such a condition, society would rejoice with a large measure of security It is the utter uncertainty of the law the strong prospect that the culprit will find a loop hole of escape, which does so much to encourage crime To the remedy of this defect, public attention should be directed The delays which grow out of appeals and applications for new trial should be obviated The arraignment should speedily follow the arrest, and the final decision the arraignment The almost interminable delays so easily secured are peculiarly favorable to the criminal and almost fatal to justice. And beyond this, it may become important, unless a better class of jurors can be secured, to enquire whether the rule requiring a unanimous judgment shall not be modified. What we need to keep always in sight is the principal that the law shall be certain — *Albany Journal*

FATTENING WOMEN FOR THE MATRIMONIAL MARKET —Throughout the interior of Africa, and indeed in some parts of Asia, a woman is prized for fatness Beauty is associated with excessive obesity, and such being the public sentiment, mothers seasonably commence a system of diotic treatment that makes their daughters irresistible. Colonel Keating's travels give an account of the process of fattening a young woman for a Tunis market As soon as betrothed, she is cooped up in a small room, with shackles on her ankles If her proprietor has lost a wife by death or divorced one, their anklets are not forward for the new matrimonial candidate When she has attained a desirable size, indicated by filling the pattern rings, she is carried in triumph to her new home The preparation of food that actually produces that coveted dimension—a mountain of fatness—is called drough, made of seeds of a vegetable peculiar to the country Some positively die from excessive fatness in an effort to surpass in that bewitching accomplishment rival candidates for matrimonial positions These famous mortals are not the poor girls They are the higher orders in society, and therefore are ambitious, like fashionables in some civilized States of securing an elevated position with a rich husband. Bruce, the traveler, saw a great queen in Africa, a gem of a woman the envy of her sex and wife-hunters, who weighed over four hundred

A CONGRESSMAN DRAWING TWO SALARIES — The charges of frauds against Richard H Whiteley, a member of the House of Representatives from the Second district of Georgia, appear, upon somewhat careful examination, to be well founded A statement was published to the effect that Whitely had drawn $10 496 16 as salary and mileage, as a member of both branches of the Forty first Congress From the proper records it is ascertained that Whiteley drew five thousand dollars as salary and three hundred and sixty eight dollars as mileage, as a member of the House, for one year from March 3, 1870, to March 4, 1871 also, as member of the Senate, during eleven months and thirteen days of the same year, four thousand seven hundred and fifty five dollars as salary and three hundred and seventy-two dollars as mileage He is now urging the payment of four thousand two hundred dollars additional for that year, as member of the House, which in the recently passed deficiency bill, was authorized to be paid the members of that body in the Forty first Congress, so as to make their compensation equal to that of Pierce M B Young, who received in all ten thousand dollars, but for some reason or other returned eight hundred dollars for that amount *Cincinnati Commercial*

A GOOD ON THE RAILROAD —A retired clergyman sends an account of a little affair that happened in his place It appears that there was a young woman, a fine spirited girl engaged at a washtub, opposite an open door Just behind her was a young man as is generally the case, and in the yard was an old buck that was allowed the freedom of the premises, which is not always the case we are glad to say Well, this old buck came to the door and looked in, and the young man going behind the young woman pointed his finger straight at the buck, and the old fellow, recognizing at once the promising character of this mute invitation, put down his head and dashed forward and the miserable man stepped to one side and fled and the young woman unconscious of the arrangement received the awful shock without warning and passed over the tub, and the air for a moment appeared to be full of slippers, and wet clothes, and soap and hot water, and suds And the next minute that goat came flying out of the door at a dreadful speed bald the whole length of his spine and with a wild look in his eye And for an hour afterward he stood back of the barn scratching his chin trying to recall all the circumstances of the unfortunate affair

Two young people thought it was fine fun to get married in fun at a country frolic and went The man who had married them was a justice of the peace, and they were married in earnest The groom is the son of wealthy parents, and the bride a poor orphan factory girl There are hopes that the father of the groom will be elected to congress, when the standard of relationship will be more equal

FOREIGN NOTES

Coal has advanced in price in England 7½ per cent in ten years

There are nearly 20 000 pauper children in attendance at day schools in London

From 140 to 160 slaves are paraded for sale every day at the slave market, Zanzibar

Jane Mansfield was fatally heard from in the gambling saloon of Monaco Italy, where she won $3 000 in one night

The subject of the degeneration of the quality and number of horses in England is engaging the attention of Parliament

An anonymous benefactor recently dropped in at St Peter's Hospital in London and left with the Secretary a donation of ten £1 000 Bank of England notes

The French government will it is stated maintain Sedan as a fortified place and has ordered the erection of five detached forts on the neighboring heights

The Town Council of Leghorn has this year for the first time in more than six centuries, disallowed the usual grant out of the city treasury toward the expense of the public processions on Corpus Christi day

The London Humane Society has reported that 61 per cent of the apparently drowned have been restored by the intelligent efforts of its agents who since the organization of the society have resuscitated no less than 37 760 persons

The total abstinence in England are about to employ a new weapon in their warfare against the vice of intoxication They propose issuing a weekly comic paper, advocating the cause of temperance and ridiculing drunkards and the vendors of intoxicating drinks

The Rev Enoch Reddall, of Colchester, England got drunk and incapable, was arrested and fined In revenge he armed himself with two knives and knocked the constable down with a bludgeon On being remanded he said he would plead not guilty as he was insane

Mr Rhind found in the tomb of Sebua, at Thebes a place of sepulture which he had reason to believe had not been open during two thousand years iron clasps and nails on the massive doors of the lunger repositories which were "as lustrous and as pliant as the day they left the forge"

The managers of the Vienna Exposition, whose notions are rather feudal, innocently sent to Chicago for a copy of its municipal coat of arms The Mayor was not to be bluffed, however He sent for a sign painter, consulted with him, set him to work, and shipped the result, whatever it may be

Owing to the high price of coals in England the directors of the railroad companies have not only stopped all fires in the waiting and other rooms of stations and depots, but they have even carried this economy a step further, for the signal men have not been allowed any fires in their boxes This abridgement of the comfort of travelers and railroad employes excites considerable complaint

The Paris *Figaro* states that a duel was fought the other day between two women living in the Boulevard de Courcelles The cause of dispute was rivalry for the affections of a man named Juglin and the two women agreed to decide their dispute by means of a duel with knives The frightful conflict was waged in the house 81 Boulevard de Courcelles and the result was one woman mortally and the other dangerously wounded The cause of this dreadful contest, the man Juglin, has been arrested

Hungary has for some time been excitedly discussing the question of "civil marriages" This system has been rendered necessary by the conduct of the priests in refusing to marry couples" who held dissimilar religious views For months the question has engaged public attention, and the agitation has grown so powerful that the Lower House of the Local Diet has adopted a series of resolutions in favor of "religious freedom and civil marriage" It is just possible that this will encourage the Liberals to administer a more severe blow to the Ultramontanes.

Large and attractive signboards are a great feature of Chinese shops, and the words upon them are a strange mixture of the flowery literature of the land and the advertising instinct of a commercial people One or two Peking signboards will illustrate their general character "Shop of Heaven sent Luck" "Tea Shop of Celestial Principles" "The Nine Felicities Prolonged" "Mutton Shop of Morning Twilight" "The Ten Virtues all Complete" "Flowers' Rise to the Milky Way" In these signs we see that the Chinaman can combine the soul of a poet with the pocket of a shopman

A LAUGHING PLANT —A singular vegetable phenomenon has been discovered during recent explorations in Arabia It is called the laughing plant, from the effect which is produced by the seeds When they are pulverized and eaten in small quantities, the person eating them will soon begin to laugh loudly, then to sing, dance, and do all manner of absurd things. This lasts for about an hour, after which he goes to sleep, utterly unconscious of what has occured It has been suggested that this plant might be made a substitute for alcohol, and that it would have the advantage of being cheaper until the Government should see the trick, and commence to tax it But it is scarcely probable that the Arabian plant could in fact be made popular in that capacity, for it does not appear that it inspires the person who partakes of it with a desire to whip his wife, murder his mother, or to indulge in many singular acts which the alcohol of the period moves one to perpetrate

The Boston *Journal of Chemistry* gives the following receipt for that beautiful and instructive parlor experiment known as imitation frost crystals Dissolve four hundred and fifty grains of nitrate of lead in six fluid ounces of water If the solution is turbid, filter through paper Place the solution contained in a glass vessel on the table where it is intended to remain, and drop into it two hundred grains of sal ammoniac—chloride of ammonium—in long, fibrous crystals Soon small crystals of chloride of lead will form, and ascend through the denser liquid, presenting the appearance of an *ascending* snow storm When the lead is all precipitated, the crystals will begin to descend as a genuine miniature snow form grotesque masses resembling a winter landscape If the vessel containing the crystals is not disturbed, it often preserves its beauty for weeks

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING, April 10 1873

Gold in New York to-day 118

Portland Legal Tender rates, 85 buying; 86 selling

Gold bars are quotable at 866 fine

Wheat in Liverpool —Average California, 11s 5d@11s 8d; club 11s 9d@12s

Our money market works along in an even way with not enough of change from day to day to deserve any special comment If there is any change however it is in the direction of greater ease We are glad that this is so for it proves that every branch of trade may look forward with hope and confidence to the future The banks generally are discounting pretty freely but are acting with great caution dividing up lines and scrutinizing paper as closely as ever Accommodations are apparently somewhat more easily obtained on the street though rates of discount are but little if any lower The month of March, being that in which taxes are paid collectibles a round full sum in the aggregate has been diverted from the ordinary channels of trade in that direction, but its rapid return being assured any effects its withdrawal may have had in retarding business will soon be corrected from The fair wealth reflecting, bring, now probably begun we confidently look forward to more activity in all branches of trade and a general advance in every department of business

Home Produce Market

The general features of trade under this head are but little changed since our last report Many farmers are not those taking advantage of the good weather to put in spring crops, and after seeding, forward the remaining surplus of their last year's crop as rapidly as they might otherwise do The average receipts of produce for the past week however have been fair Prices are quite steady with a fair export demand

WHEAT—The demand for any of the grades is dull as buyers for that purpose see no prospect of getting any concessions from the views of holders The total shipments of the season to the United Kingdom fall short of 500 000 bushels, valued on board the vessels at about $800 000 There are now vessels for foreign ports at hand and more likely to be here to load wheat much before harvest comes round. We hear of some small lots however for milling at $1 60, which is as near the average quotations as can be given

FLOUR—The market remains in a quiet state, the supply being fair and a good local demand existing Prices are slightly decreased owing to dullness of the trade in the raw material We quote agents prices for extra of standard brands $5 25 common country to good outside brands $4 50 @ and superfine at $4 75@4 per barrel

OATS—We have not exported nearly so large a quantity as it was reckoned we should at the beginning of the season, and yet the receipts are falling off with a rapidity Prices have been gradually tending upward for some days and we are now justified in quoting, of lots on board and delivered at 70 cents per bushel with 5 cents off for short

BARLEY—The week's sales have been confined to a small quantity offered to be taken readily at $1 45@1 50 per 100 lbs according to lot

HAY—The receipts continue quite liberal to the date but little handling is active there being no call except for choice timothy We quote timothy at $17@18 per ton; mixed $15@16

FEED—Bran $16 per ton; middlings $18 per ton; coarse feed $20 per ton; shorts $20 per ton

GRAHAM FLOUR—We are now putting out at $4 50@5 per bbl

CRACKED WHEAT—The demand is quite active and supply limited Quotations are 5c per lb for cases and 6c per lb for half cases

OATMEAL—Quite active at the following prices Rolled oats $7 50@8 per bbl; cut oats $8 50@9

CORNMEAL—The supply is short and prices firm at $4 50@5

HOMINY—But small lots in the market and prices nominally at 4½ cents per lb

POTATOES—Still are very sluggish at noted and prices must be materially lower figure Dealers pay only 60@70 the latter only for best varieties

ONIONS—Less full one than before prices ranging from 1 per lb for the latter only for best varieties

APPLES—The receipts are considerably less than last week and the demand is fair at quotations given Prices have from week to week ranged 1½@2 cents per lb for choice to fancy 4@5 cents

BUTTER—Receipts continue to quality and better than average as to quality Any good article can be had for 18@20 cents per lb and the high mans 25 will bring more

CHEESE—Offerings small choice to fancy fair supply and quotable at 12@13 cents per lb for full prices

POULTRY—A fairly active demand existed for all kinds of chickens and prices have all the week ruled steady Dressed hens 12@13 cents per lb; spring chickens 25@30 cents per pair; old roosters 20@25 cents per pair; young roosters 30@35 cents per pair; ducks 30@35 cents per pair; turkeys 20@22c per lb

EGGS—Dealers in this line report a good demand and a fair supply at 22@23 cents per dozen for fresh

LARD—The supply of Oregon in bond here is quite large and still there is much imported Quoted lots in tins at 13c per lb in kegs 12½c

FRESH MEATS—Dressed hogs are quoted at 6@7½c per lb Beef cattle on foot 5@6c and mutton dressed 7 per lb

TALLOW—Market is active; quotations ruling steady at 7@8c per lb

HIDES—The demand is fair and the available activity is manifest getting out of the fact that the requirement from foreign markets is good and prices remunerative We quote green at 6@6 cents per pound and dry at 16@17 cents

WOOL—The market is quiet and but little inquiry is on hand made The turn of the market has decreased many who believed themselves well posted and from sources they did not consider think that prices must advance but the season is past the middle

Markets

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO April 10 —Flour—Quiet at $5 60@7 75 for extra

Wheat—300 sacks fair $1 77½ 600 sacks good $1 80@1 82½ 300 sacks at $1 85

Barley—150 sacks coast feed $ 90 200 sacks Bay $1 45, Brewing, $1 55@1 57½

Oats—Milling, at $2 40@2 60

Hay—60 tons common, $12 50@15 good to choice $15 @22

Potatoes—Humboldt 90@$1 10; other kinds 70@80c, per 100 lbs.

Wool—Receipts markets at last mail dates were quite unsettled owing to port arrivals being in excess of demand

Shipping Intelligence

Both the schooners Or an Pearl and Letitia are now at St Helens receiving cargo for San Francisco

The schooner J S Foster will be towed down the river on or about morning to St Helens

The bark Tamaya sailed for Europe yesterday with a full cargo of wheat

The steamer Oriflamme will sail to morrow evening for San Francisco with passengers and freight

Several vessels are due here but none have been reported off the bar

The barkentine Whistler is still lying at Astoria.

The steamer California is announced to sail for Sitka and way ports on next Monday

The steamer Ajax will sail from San Francisco for this port, Saturday morning

[BY TELEGRAPH]

SAN FRANCISCO April 10 —Sailed—Geo Cobb, Seabeck Grace Roberts Astoria

Arrived—Mikado, Port Gamble

General Merchandize.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows — Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50 Peoria 10 to 14 inch cut, $11@14 50 Collin's B 12 and C 5, $ 9, Collin's Cast Cast-steel $18 50@20 Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $140@145, do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse, 9 tooth, $22 Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator $1 0 Older Mills—Buckeye, two tube Junior, $30@32 50; do Senior, $50@60 Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$140@100 Harrow teeth, 12c per lb

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 19@20c as per quality and quantity, Flour Sacks, 11½c Burlap per yard 14@16c

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made Fr calf pegs and 1a boots $7 2@7 6 Portland made hip boots $30; J K & Co B B extra French calf pegs or 1a boots, $12 @75, J K & Co favorite heavy calf plain or quilted, boots $03 J K & Co Standard 1a standing edge boots, $64 goats B calf Prince Albert 1a face stitch boots $33 goat 1a B calf Prince Albert heavy face stitch boots, $30 goat's cable sewed Oxford Ties $30 goat's goat foxed glove top Congress shoes, $64; men's Russia calf imitable hose Ties, $10 men's buckle plow shoes, full stock, $17 Inferior grades at much lower quotations Boys Prince Albert's face stitch 1a to 5, $2 25 boys Prince Rand's face stitch boots $1 4 Youth's plain shoes $1 50 50, youths' cable sewed Oxford ties $18 Ladies' B F kid foxed 1a $1 50@2, ladies' J K & Co kid foxed balmorals $2 25@3 ladies' J K & Co plain last ing balmorals, $4@5 50 ladies Portland made calf ties, $2 @2 25; ladies hand pegged tools, $10 50 Misses and children's proportionately low

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging for rough lumber, $12@14 dressed $22 @30, flooring $24@28, lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50, Eastern hardwood 17@20c per foot

BROOMS—Common, $3@4 per dozen, extra $4@6

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4, Jams and Jellies $4 50, Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries $4 50; Raspberries $4 75; Blackberries $4 00; Pine Apple, $4 50, Green Gages $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75, Clams $4, Green Corn, $3@3 25, Tomatoes, $3 25

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight, light weight 16c

CHEESE &c —New Jersey, 50 Astoria $4 50; Oil cine Pioneer $6 Loud Planter, $4 50; Santa Cruz Lime $2 75 San Juan Lime $2 75

COFFEE—Market still sustained at the following job bing prices Costa Rica 20¾@21; Guatemala, 20¾@21; Rio and Manilla, 20¾@21; Java, 25@27c J F Jones & Co s Ground Java, 27½c, Chartres, 25c; Phoenix Premium, 26½c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, 5½ Borax, 12@17, Blue Vitriol, 12½@13c; Potash Granite 13c; do, $2 25 Rosin, per bbl, $12@15, Saltpetre, kegs, 18@30c; Sulphur, $8@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 16@16½c; seconds, 15½ Sheetings light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard 14@ 16½c; house lining, 9½c bleached sheeting 9½ 9@10½c do 10½@c do, 4-4, 12½@20c. Cotton checks 14@16c; linen checks, 18@20c, cambrics 10c Cotton flannel, bleached 15@ , do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20@25c; heavy, 25@40c Denims 15@30c Hickory stripes 14½@25c, Standard prints, 11c seconds, 9c Bedtime 16@20c. Linseys 20@30c Ticks, 14½@20c do, 4-4 25@30c Bear duck, 32c Table linen damask brown 30@40c, damask bleached, 50@81 Doyer linen, 30@37½c Sacks, seamless, 35@40c All spares, black, 20@75c Waterproof $1 10@1 25 Crash 10@16c Oil cloths—Domestic 30@40c, Scotch, 2@30c Lawns 16@22 Percales 20@30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½@6c packed, 7@7½c; Peaches 12½@14c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 18@20c; Raisins, new crop in box, $4 50 bf do $2 50 quarter $0 eighth boxes, $7 Zante Currants 14c Oranges, do 16@18c; Citron, 35@40c

FISH — Cod Pacific 10c, Eastern 11c; Mackerel No 1 shore bbl $14 75, do No 2 $13 00; do kits, No 1 $3 50 do No 2 $2 75; Salmon pickled extra brands bf bbl $4 00@5 bbl, $2 50@3 common brands, bf bbl $4 00@4 50; bbls $6 00@7 00 Canned salmon, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1 lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 50@ bfs, $6.

LIQUORS—Our market jobbing prices is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@3 Rye do $2 50@4 Domestic do $1 50@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $2@6 California wheat whisky $1 87½ and the advance Gin—Holland $3 50@5; Old Tom $2@3 50 Rum—Penn, $3 50@5; Santa Cruz $3 50@4 50 New England $2@2 40; Jamaica $4@6

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English is reported in San Francisco $05 refined bar, $ D, 6½c Sheet 14 20, 24, 26 and 27 10c Oregon—Wrought iron $ lb 4@5, do Yellow 40c Cast iron, sized 6@7c do all 16c Tin plates—Plates charcoal IX $12 box $10 50 do IC char $17 50 Ro ding Plates $14 Banca Tin slabs $ lb 34@35c Steel—English cast steel $ lb 18c. Lead—Pig $ lb 6c Sheet 11c Pipe 14 Bar 14@12½c Zinc—Sheets $ lb 14c Babbitt metal 30@40 Quicksilver, $65 Prussed ware has advanced 5@10 $ pc

NAILS—Quotable 10 to 60 $ keg $6 75 8d 25c per keg advance 6d the per keg, advance 5d and 4d 75c per keg advance cut nails 60c per keg advance on the price of 10d to 20c per keg advance on same size of common nails, finishing and brads made 50c per keg and 75c on same size of common nails 1 to 3 inch made 50c per keg advance on same sizes common nails

DYES—Almonds 25@30 Brazil, 20c Filberts 20c Hickory 40c Peanut 10c Pecan 20c Walnuts 10c

OILS—We quote our market by jobbing lots for Boyes Linseed Downer's 60@65c Standard 110c Crystaline (bright can) 80c Crystalline (2 gal can) 1 00 Gallight 50@55c. China Nut 82½@87½c Lard, 1 reason extra $1 25 No 1 $1 10 in barrels extra, $1 10; No 1 $1 Castor $1 75@1 80; Machine, 35@50 18 Linseed $1 15@1 20 in Salem

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical prepared $2 75 Atlantic 13½@14 Bartlett 11 @12 North Pacific 11 Greenback 10½ French zinc white 10; Brown stone white, 2½ lump black, Eddy's 80 @90 Germant 40 45@50 ordinary 25@30 Venetian red 6@8 Harris Gilt 5@7 red lead, 12½@13 11 charge 13@14 five per cent 60@ cents

RICE—Siam, 7 @8c Patna, 8c; Island 10c, Carolina, 12½

ROPE—Market firm at 20c $ lb for jobbing lots

SALT—Ground Rock $17 $ ton; Carmen Island, $20 @22½; Liverpool coarse, $25, fine $30@35 60

STARCH—The agents rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl 9½c pure 14-lb boxes 10½c, 1 lb papers, 11½c silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c 1 lb papers 13c corn 1 lb papers, 13c

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 70@72½c; by bbls, 65@67½c bbls 62½@65c Barrs, 1@1½ Barton's, 85½c Donnelly's, 85½c; Bullion 100@103c

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 20c; Cinnamon 45@50 Cloves, 26@30c Nutmegs, $1 20@1 25 Spices in glass Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 $ doz, Cinnamon 32; Mustard $1 75

SUGARS—The market is steady in week for Island at 9@10½c, Yellow at 9 Golden C in 11½ 11@ 11½c; in half bbls 1c higher Crushed 11½@12½c in bbls, half bbls and boxes 1c higher Powdered 11½@12½c

SOAP—Quotable from for B Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c

TEAS—Stocks on hand good with demand dull at the following ranges young hyson, 40@65 10 per lb; black, 60@65c per lb Japan, in papers 60@62c per lb in chests 45 to 50c

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 $ gal

GROCERY AND WOODEN GOODS—We quote sacks rates as follows the first figure per bush last for coal Ray Blandin (family) A 8½ B 8½ C 8½ D 8½ E 8½ F 8½ G 8½ H 8½ I 8½ Powdered 9½ Crushed 9½ Granulated 9½ Extra C 9½ Golden C 9½ Dry Granulated 9½ Cubes 10½ Diamond 10½ Confectioners A 10½ Fruits—Raisins, Valencia, $4 50@5 per box, Layers, $3 50@4 Black baskets, $2 25@2 50 Currants, 12c Figs, in mats 12½c Dates, 12½c Prunes, 12½c Almonds, soft shell, 20c Walnuts, 15c Filberts, 15c Pecans, 15c Brazils, 15c Peanuts, roasted, 10c Chestnuts, 10c Candies, 20c Candles, Adamantine 20@25c do Paraffine 35@37½c Oil, Kerosene, in cases 45@50c Lamp chimneys, $1 75@2 25 $ box Matches, 75c@$1 Lamp wicks, 2½c Tobacco—Navy 40@60c Natural leaf 50@75c Fine cut 60@80c Clear Havana 75c@$1 25 Cigars—Common, $25@30 $ M Medium, $35@40 Good, $45@50 Fine, $60@75 Extra fine, $80@100 Pipes, 75c@$1 50 $ gross Shot, $2 25 $ bag Powder, $6 50@7 $ keg Caps, 50c $ M Fishing tackle, 50@75c Clothes pins, 50c $ gross Matches, 75c@$1 Lamp wicks, 2½c Tobacco—Navy 40@60c Natural leaf 50@75c Fine cut 60@80c Clear Havana 75c@$1 25 Cigars—Common, $25@30 $ M Medium, $35@40 Good, $45@50 Fine, $60@75 Extra fine, $80@100 Pipes, 75c@$1 50 $ gross Shot, $2 25 $ bag Powder, $6 50@7 $ keg Caps, 50c $ M Fishing tackle, 50@75c Clothes pins, 50c $ gross

Retail Family Market

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are daily sold at retail

GREEN FRUITS	
Oranges per doz	1 00
Lemons per doz	50
Cranberries per qt	7 @ 10
Lemons per doz	75@1 00
Bananas per doz	50
Apples per doz @1 50	
Pineapples per doz	

DRIED FRUITS.	
Figs Cal	1 @20
Figs Asia Minor	15@50
Figs do old	8@25
Apples	10
Plums pitless	20@25
Prunes Ger & French	20@25
Pears	8@10
Bananas, $ doz	50@

GROCERIES.	
Coffee, ground	30@37
do green O R	30@37
do do Rio	30@37
do do Java	30@37
do Mocha	40
Sugar, crushed	14
do pulverized	14
do granulated	14
do Yellow	14
do Island No 1	13@14
do do No 2	9@10
do do extra	14@
Milk, condensed	25
Candles Adamantine	20@25
do Paraffine	35@37
do Sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene, $ gal	75
Syrup, Golden, $ gal	75
Tea—	$ lb
Gunpowder	$1 25@1 50
Imperial	1 25@1 50
Young Hyson	1 10@1 25
Hyson	1 00@1 25
Eng Bre kfast	90@1 25
Japan	85@1 00

PROVISIONS ETC	
Butter—	$ lb
Fancy Dairy	45
Good	37½
Ordinary	25@
Cooking	20
Cheese, California	25
do Eastern	25
do Oregon	25
Lard, country	17
do city	18@20
do Sugar cured	18@20
Bacon Clear Sides	12½@14
do Breakfast	15@20
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins	17@18
Good in tins	15
In bulk	13
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White	37
Eggs, per doz	18@20

BREADSTUFFS	
Flour—	$ sack
Fancy brands	1 60
Choice	1 25
Common	1 12½@1 25
Graham, extra	1 60
Corn meal, Cal $ lb	4@5
do Oregon	4@5

POULTRY	
	$ pair
Hens, grown	$1 00@1 25
Roosters,	1 25
Spring chickens	1 00
Broiler size	1 50
Geese	3 00
Turkeys	3 00

GAME	
	4 pair
Deer	6@8
Quail	1 00
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	62
Venison, $ lb	10@12

FISH.	
	$ lb
Eastern Cod	15
Pacific Cod	8@10
Sturgeon	5
Salmon	8@10
Pickled Cod	25
Mackerel, $ kit	2 50@4 50
Fresh Oysters $ 100	75

VEGETABLES	
	$ lb
Squash	1
Beets	3
Onions	5
Carrots	3
Turnips	3
Garlic	25
Celery, $ doz	2 00
Cal bage $ doz	75@1 00
Cauliflower $ doz	2 50
Potatoes new	7
Asparagus	50
Lettuce, per doz	75

MEATS.	
	$ lb
Beef	10@12
do choice cuts	18@25
Mutton	12@15
do choice cuts	20
Veal	12@20
Pork	12@15
do choice cuts	20

CANNED GOODS	
	$ doz
Oysters 2 lb cans	4 00@5 00
" 1 lb cans	3 00@3 50
Lobsters, 2 lb cans	3 75@4 50
" 1 lb cans	2 75@3 00
Sardines qr drs	1 50@2 00
" 8 drs	1 00@1 25
Clams	1 25@1 50
Oysters, 2lb cans	2 50@3 00
" 1 lb cans	1 75@2 00
Tomatoes 2lb cans	3 25@3 50
Peaches 2lb cans	4 00@5 00
Pine apples, 2 lb cans	4 25@4 50
Strawberries, "	4 50@5 00
Blackberries, "	4 00@5 00
Apricots 2lb cans	3 50@4 50
Jellies in tins	5 00@6 00
Jams in tins	4 50@5 00
Mushrooms $ doz	6 50

SAUCES, ETC	
	$ doz. pts qts
Worcester Sauce	5 00@6 00
Catsup, Tomato	2 50@3 00
do Mushroom	4 00@5 00
Capers	4 50@5 00
Curry P wders	5 50@6 00
Mustard French	4 50@5 00
do Cal	4 50@3 00
Pickles, English,	pts 6 10
"	qts 9 00

NUTS	
	$ lb
Almonds	10@40
Walnuts	20@25
Brazil	25@30
Filberts	20@25
Peanuts	15@20
Pecans	15@20
Chestnuts	25
Hickory	5@10

GAME	
	4 pair
Deer	6@8
Quail	1 00
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	62
Venison, $ lb	10@12

FISH.	
	$ lb
Eastern Cod	15
Pacific Cod	8@10
Sturgeon	5
Salmon	8@10
Pickled Cod	25
Mackerel, $ kit	2 50@4 50
Fresh Oysters $ 100	75

VEGETABLES	
	$ lb
Squash	1
Beets	3
Onions	5
Carrots	3
Turnips	3
Garlic	25
Celery, $ doz	2 00
Cal bage $ doz	75@1 00
Cauliflower $ doz	2 50
Potatoes new	7
Asparagus	50
Lettuce, per doz	75

MEATS.	
	$ lb
Beef	10@12
do choice cuts	18@25
Mutton	12@15
do choice cuts	20
Veal	12@20
Pork	12@15
do choice cuts	20

Harmony Lodge, No 13, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month By order of the W. M

Samaritan Lodge No. 8, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner Front and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N. G

Hassalo Lodge No. 18, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner Front and Alder Streets Members of the order are invited to attend By order of N. G

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Dissolution of Partnership.
I HAVE THIS DAY RETIRED FROM THE FIRM of ESHLEMAN & CO Oysterville W T and the firm of DOANE & CO San Francisco JOHN HUNTER
John Hunter having withdrawn from the firm of Messrs Espy & C Oysterville W T and Doane & Co San Francisco Cal the undersigned are continuing the W